

# Townsville City Council, From Condition Data to Informed Decisions Using PARMMS-Horizons Management Tool



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PMS-QLD



## Acknowledge:

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# About...Townsville

Capital of Northern Australia ● The City with Opportunity and Great Lifestyle



AREA:  
**3,736**  
SQ. KM



POPULATION:  
**190,000**



HOUSEHOLDS:  
**70,000**



BUSINESSES:  
**5,000**

# The Asset Management – WHY?

...Journey to Achieve Sustainability in Business Performance...

- What do they own and where is it?
- What are these assets worth?
- What is its remaining service life?
- What condition is it in?
- What do they spend and what should they spend/invest?
- What is the gap?
- How do they get sustainable infrastructure?
- How resilient is their infrastructure?

# The Asset Management – HOW?

...Journey to Achieve Sustainability in Business Performance...

- **Inspection / Data Collection**
- **Condition Assessment**
- **Deterioration Model**
- **Decision Making**
- **Maintain | Repair | Rehabilitate | Replace**
- **Prioritise Future Needs**
- **GIS INTEGRATED INTO AN ASSET MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

# Condition Assessment

## Traditional (Qualitative)



MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION									
SAFETY INSPECTION REPORT - CURB ELEMENTS									
SITE INFO		MILEPOST		STRUCTURE ID		STRUCTURE CONDITION		MILE CODE	
Project	Latitude / Longitude	MILEPOST	Structure ID	Structure Condition					
File No	42.62172 / -85.42328	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	Not Available					
Feature	Length / Width	Owner							
CONCRETE BRIDGE	150' / 14.0'	Region (Interstate)							
Location	State / Route / Post-Mile	TRC	Operational Status						
111 MI S OF I-75, I-75	1178 / 1 / 2008 / 2008	CONCRETE	2 State (in operation)						
Region / County	Material / Design	Last MI Inspection	Scale Evaluation						
Westland / Washtenaw	1.5 Slab / 48 Stringer/Slab	08/01/2013 / 08/01	1.00 / 1000000						
INSPECTION TEAM									
Inspector Name	Agency / Company Name	Emp. Photo	Emp. Date						
James DeWitt	MS&T INSPECTOR	JA	03/07/2013						
CURB ELEMENTS									
Element	Element Name	Total Quantity	Dist. 1	Dist. 2	Dist. 3	Dist. 4	Dist. 5	Dist. 6	Dist. 7
(English Units)									
Deck Slabs									
101.0	Deck On The Span/Tr	6007	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Joints									
400.0	Strip Seal Exp. Joint	90	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
401.0	Flareless Joint Seal	90	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Superstructure									
102.0	Front Or Center Box	1078	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
103.0	Panel Or Postage	10	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
104.0	Concrete Bridge Rail	90	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Beatings									
210.0	Manhole Beating	12	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
211.0	Front Beating	12	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Substructure									
300.0	Rebar Core Corros	4	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
310.0	Rebar Core Alkal	100	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
320.0	Rebar Core Post Cor	100	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other Elements									
201.0	Rebar Core Appl Seal	2	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%



## Innovation (Technology / Quantitative)

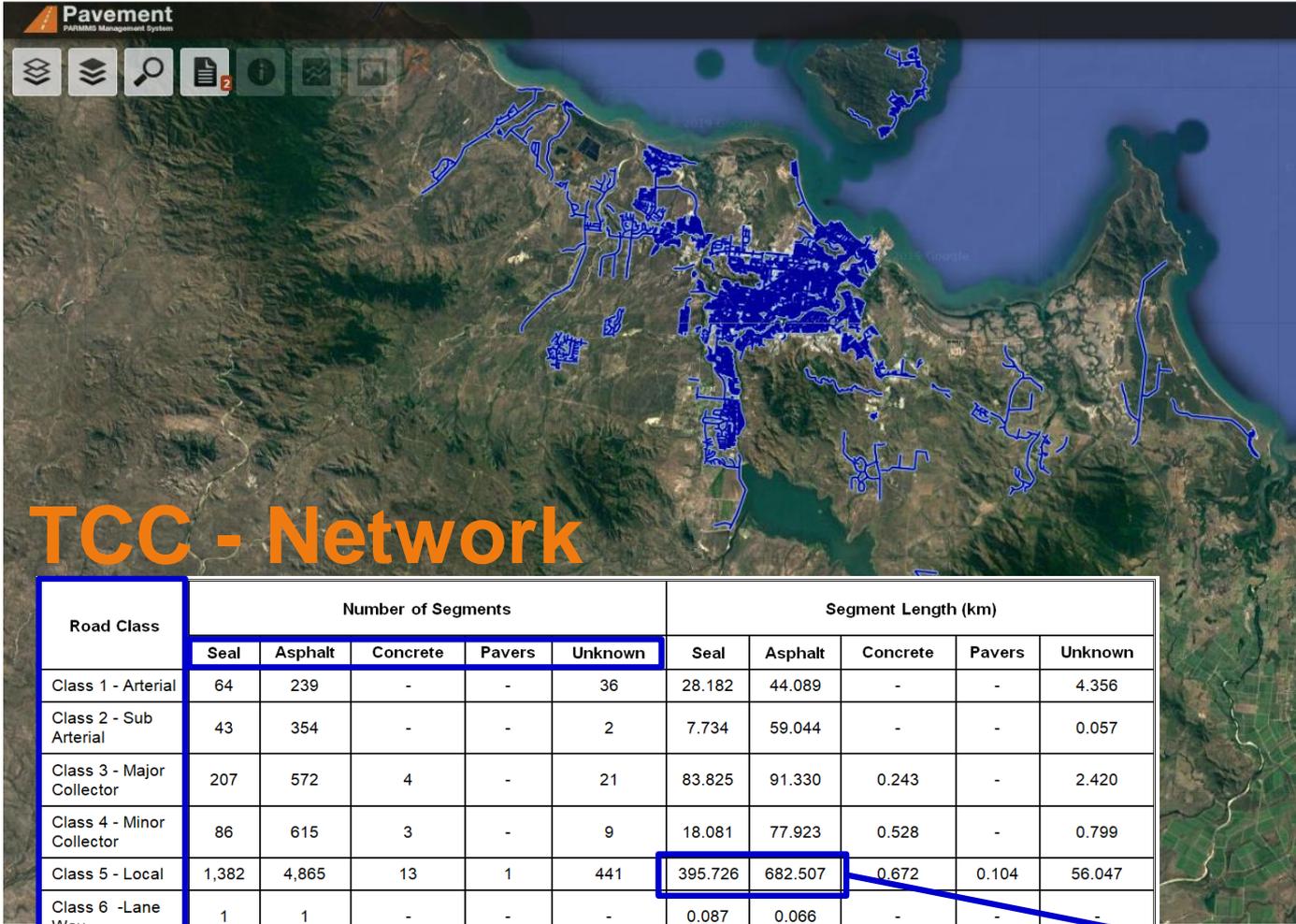
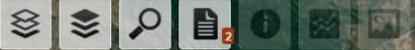
The relationship for determining the pavement condition index is as follows;

$$PCI = 100 - \sum_{i=1}^{n_c} WF_{n_c} \max \left[ 0, \left( \min \left( 1, \frac{PD_{n_c} - PM_{n_c}}{MD_{n_c}} \right) \right) \right]$$

Where:

- PCI = pavement condition index
- n = number of pavement distresses included in the PCI
- c = segment road class
- WF = weighting factor of surface distress type n for road class c
- PD = extent of pavement distress type n
- PM = minimum extent of distress type n allowed for road class c
- MD = maximum extent of distress type n allowed for road class c





# TCC - Network

Road Class	Number of Segments					Segment Length (km)				
	Seal	Asphalt	Concrete	Pavers	Unknown	Seal	Asphalt	Concrete	Pavers	Unknown
Class 1 - Arterial	64	239	-	-	36	28.182	44.089	-	-	4.356
Class 2 - Sub Arterial	43	354	-	-	2	7.734	59.044	-	-	0.057
Class 3 - Major Collector	207	572	4	-	21	83.825	91.330	0.243	-	2.420
Class 4 - Minor Collector	86	615	3	-	9	18.081	77.923	0.528	-	0.799
Class 5 - Local	1,382	4,865	13	1	441	395.726	682.507	0.672	0.104	56.047
Class 6 - Lane Way	1	1	-	-	-	0.087	0.066	-	-	-
Class 7 - Local Access	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class 8 - Carpark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	141	8	-	-	-	7.980	0.450	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>6,646</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>533.635</b>	<b>954.959</b>	<b>9.423</b>	<b>0.554</b>	<b>63.679</b>
			<b>9,108</b>				<b>1,562.250</b>			

**1100km**

TCC made the decision to find a system that incorporate pavement condition data into a management tool, that uses multiple data sets to provide a higher level of understanding of the road network.



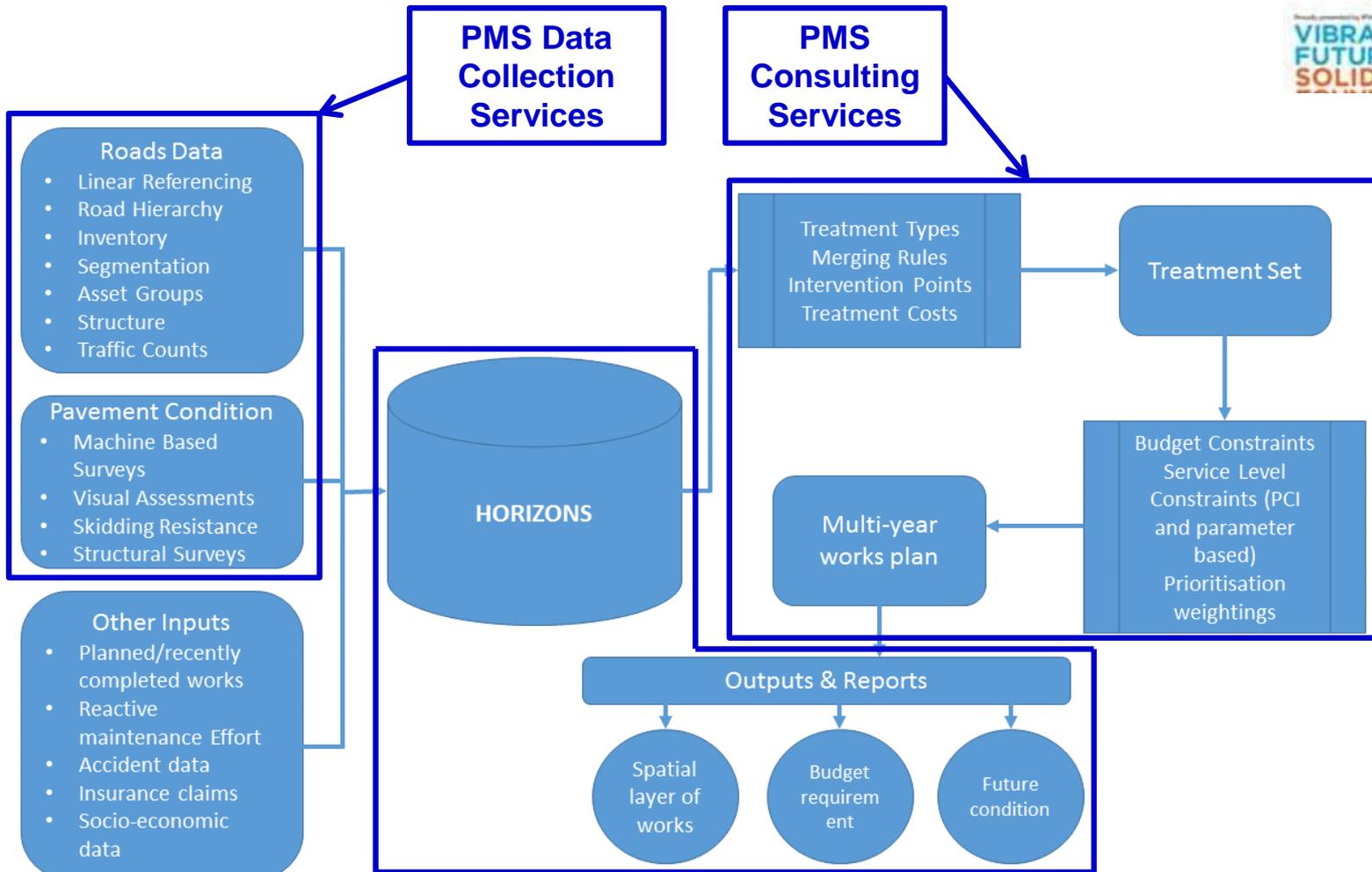
From Data Collection  
to Informed Decision



# PARMMS<sup>®</sup> Road Manager

Now Powered by YOTTA-UK



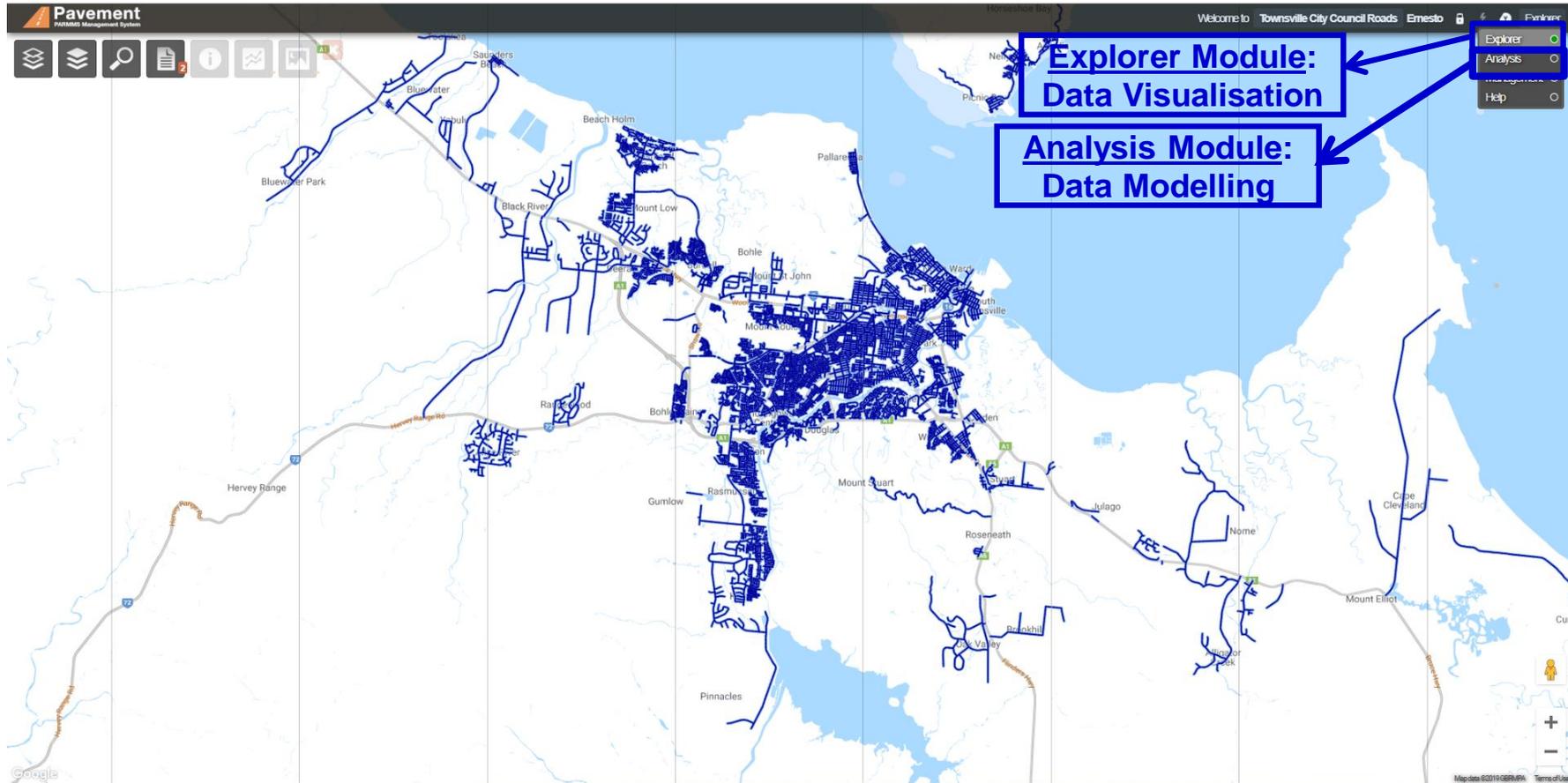


**Supported by Horizons Platform**

# Townsville City Council, From Condition Data to Informed Decisions Using PARMMS-Horizons Management Tool



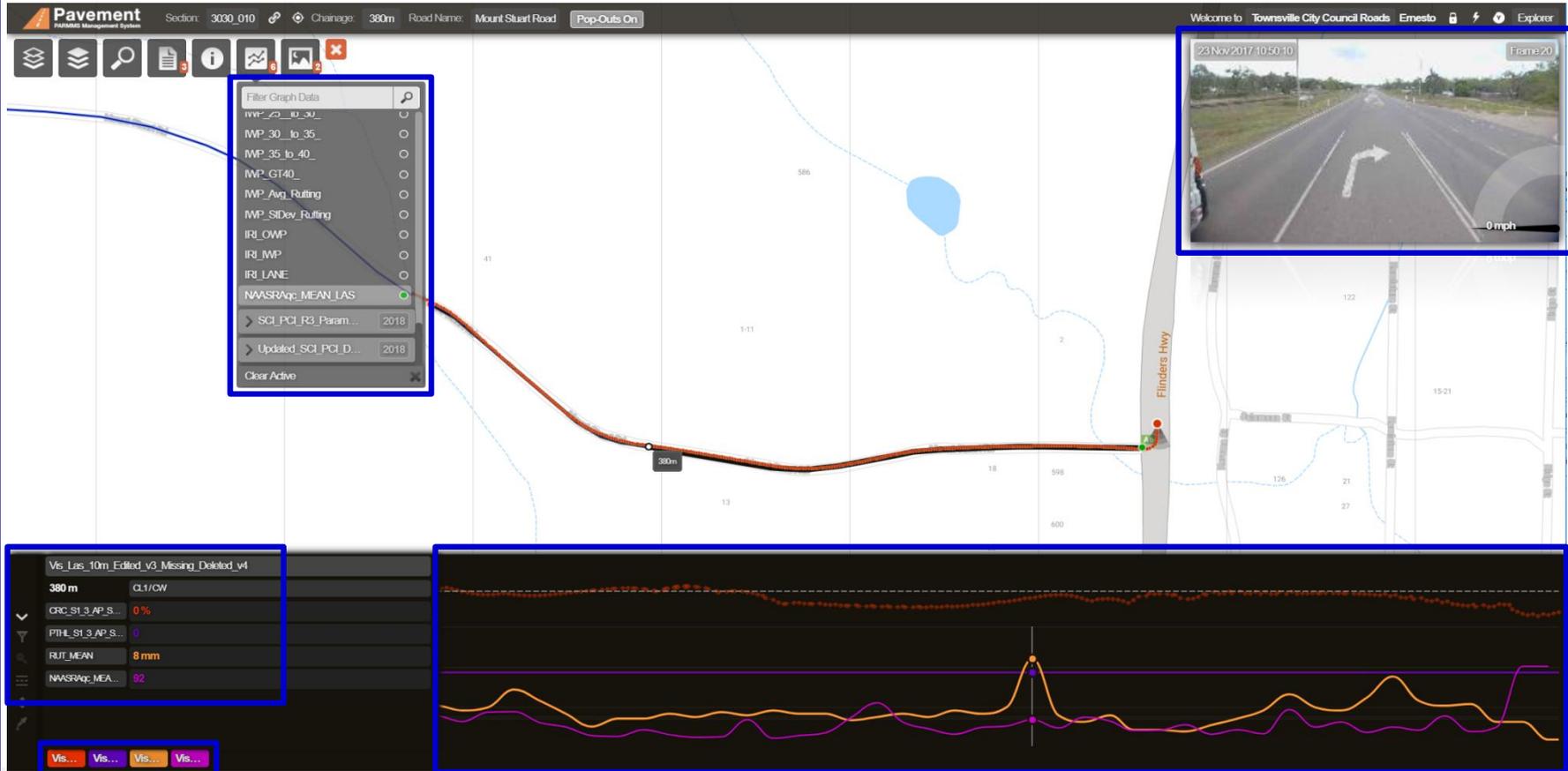
## PARMMS-Horizons System



# Townsville City Council, From Condition Data to Informed Decisions Using PARMMS-Horizons Management Tool



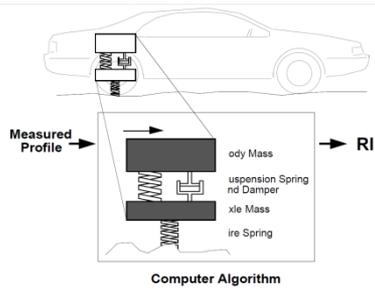
## Explorer Module: Interface and Data Visualisation



# Data Analysis: Distresses for Modelling



## Roughness



## Rutting

Figure 4.5: Straightedge and wedge manual rut depth measurement



Source: Australian Road Research Board.

## Cracking

A.1.6 Cracking – Crocodile Cracking (Alligator Cracking, Crazing) (CR)

**Description:**  
Interconnected or interlaced cracks forming a series of small polygons resembling a crocodile skin. Crocodile cracking is often confined to the wheelpaths and may have a noticeable longitudinal grain. The presence of crocodile cracking usually signifies that the surfacing has reached the end of its design life.

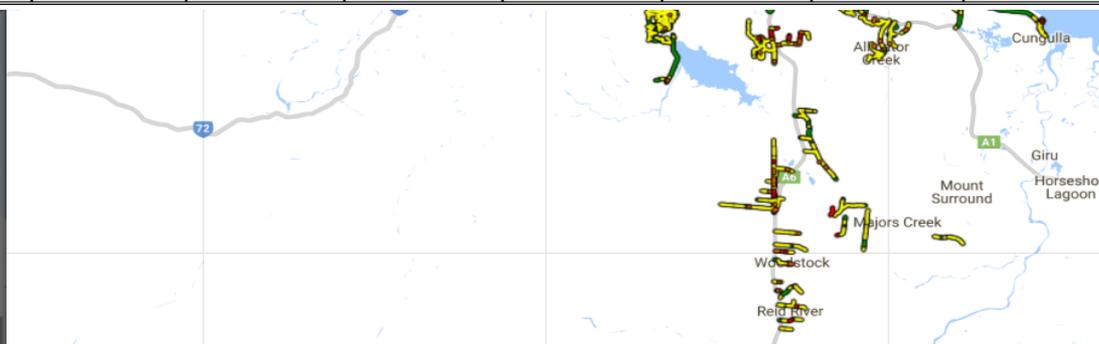
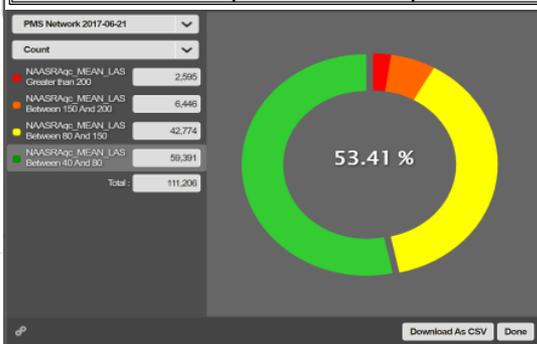


# Collected by PMS using the ARAN System



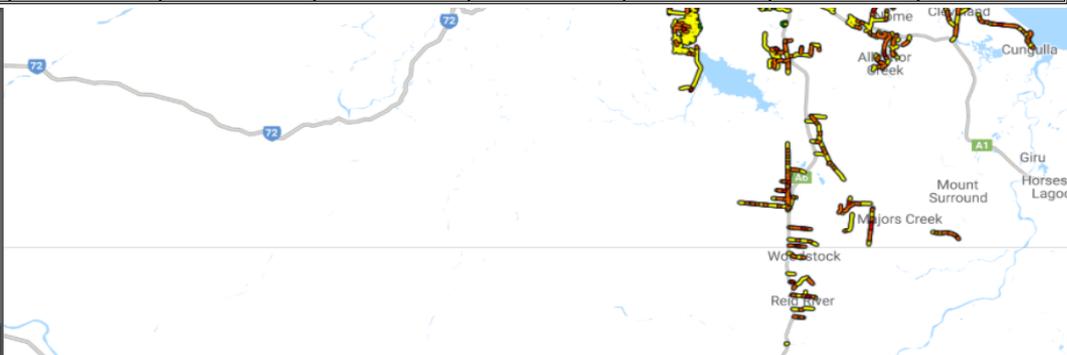
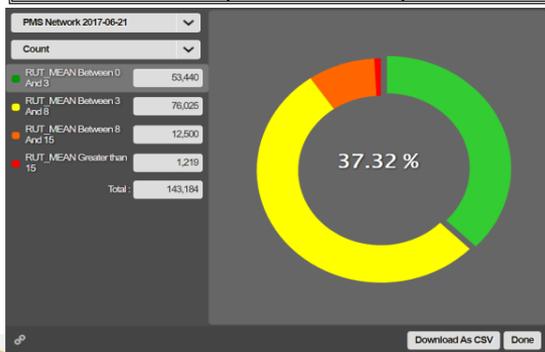
# Distribution of Roughness (NRM) Across the Network

Roughness (NRM) Bins	Network	Seal				Asphalt			
		Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8	Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8
40 – 80	53.41%	57.76%	52.80%	41.08%	-	67.10%	61.76%	57.85%	-
80 – 150	38.46%	30.42%	37.91%	46.13%	-	28.04%	33.09%	36.58%	33.33%
150 – 200	5.80%	7.70%	6.73%	8.83%	50.00%	3.42%	3.90%	4.16%	-
> 200	2.33%	4.12%	2.57%	3.97%	50.00%	1.44%	1.24%	1.41%	66.67%



# Distribution of Rut Depth (mm) Across the Network

Rutting (mm) Bins	Network	Seal				Asphalt			
		Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8	Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8
0 – 3	37.32%	7.92%	5.25%	11.54%	-	31.95%	44.29%	58.86%	-
3 – 8	53.10%	75.86%	65.37%	68.67%	-	62.37%	52.58%	39.18%	100%
8 – 15	8.73%	15.03%	26.67%	18.84%	50.00%	5.29%	2.98%	1.75%	-
> 15	0.85%	1.19%	2.72%	1.75%	50.00%	0.40%	0.15%	0.21%	-



# Distribution of Cracking (% Area) Across the Network

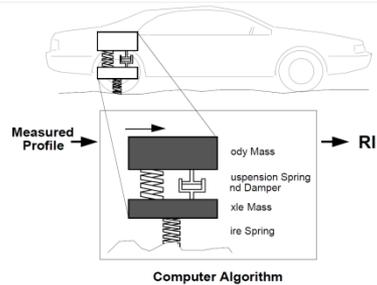


Fatigue Cracking (%) Bins	Network	Seal				Asphalt			
		Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8	Class 1&2	Class 3&4	Class 5	Class 6, 7&8
0 – 3	95.88%	96.35%	99.33%	98.59%	100%	95.48%	96.12%	93.79%	71.43
3 – 8	1.45%	1.30%	0.22%	0.50%	-	1.77%	1.38%	2.16%	-
8 – 15	1.38%	1.22%	0.25%	0.45%	-	1.45%	1.49%	2.04%	14.29%
> 15	1.30%	1.13%	0.19%	0.46%	-	1.30%	1.01%	2.01%	14.29%

# Data Analysis: Distresses for Modelling



## Roughness



## Rutting

Figure 4.5: Straightedge and wedge manual rut depth measurement

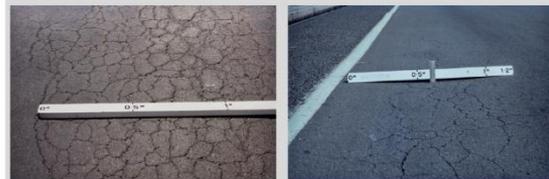


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## Cracking

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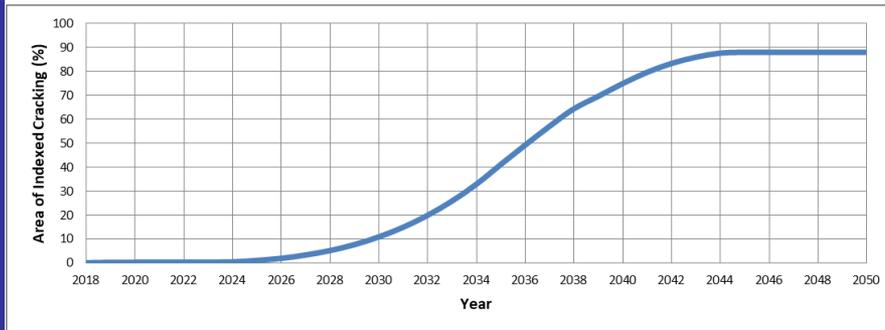
General Network  
Condition: Good / Very  
Good!

## Intervention Levels

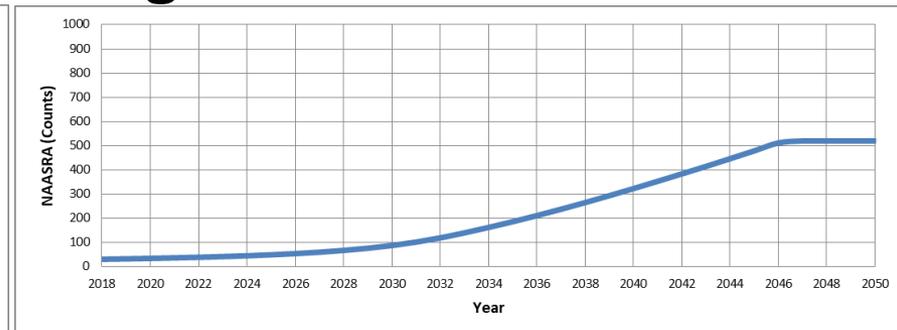
Road Class	Surface Type	Treatment Category	Treatment Type	Treatment Cost (\$/sqm)	Fatigue Cracking (%)	NAASRA (counts/km)	Rutting (mm)
Road Class 1 & 2		Do Nothing	Do Nothing	N/A	<1.5	30 – 60	<3.0
		Resurface	Reseal	12.0	1.5 – 3.0	30 – 60	<3.0
		Rehabilitation	Mill and Replace (Chipseal 10mm+14mm)	60.0	1.5 – 3.0	60 – 120	>3.0
		Reconstruction	Reconstruction	95.0	>3.0	>120	>3.0

# Deterioration Models Based on Historical Data / PMS Experience

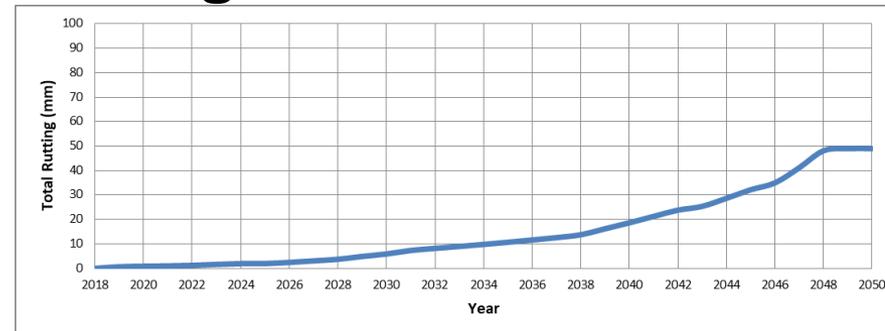
## Cracking



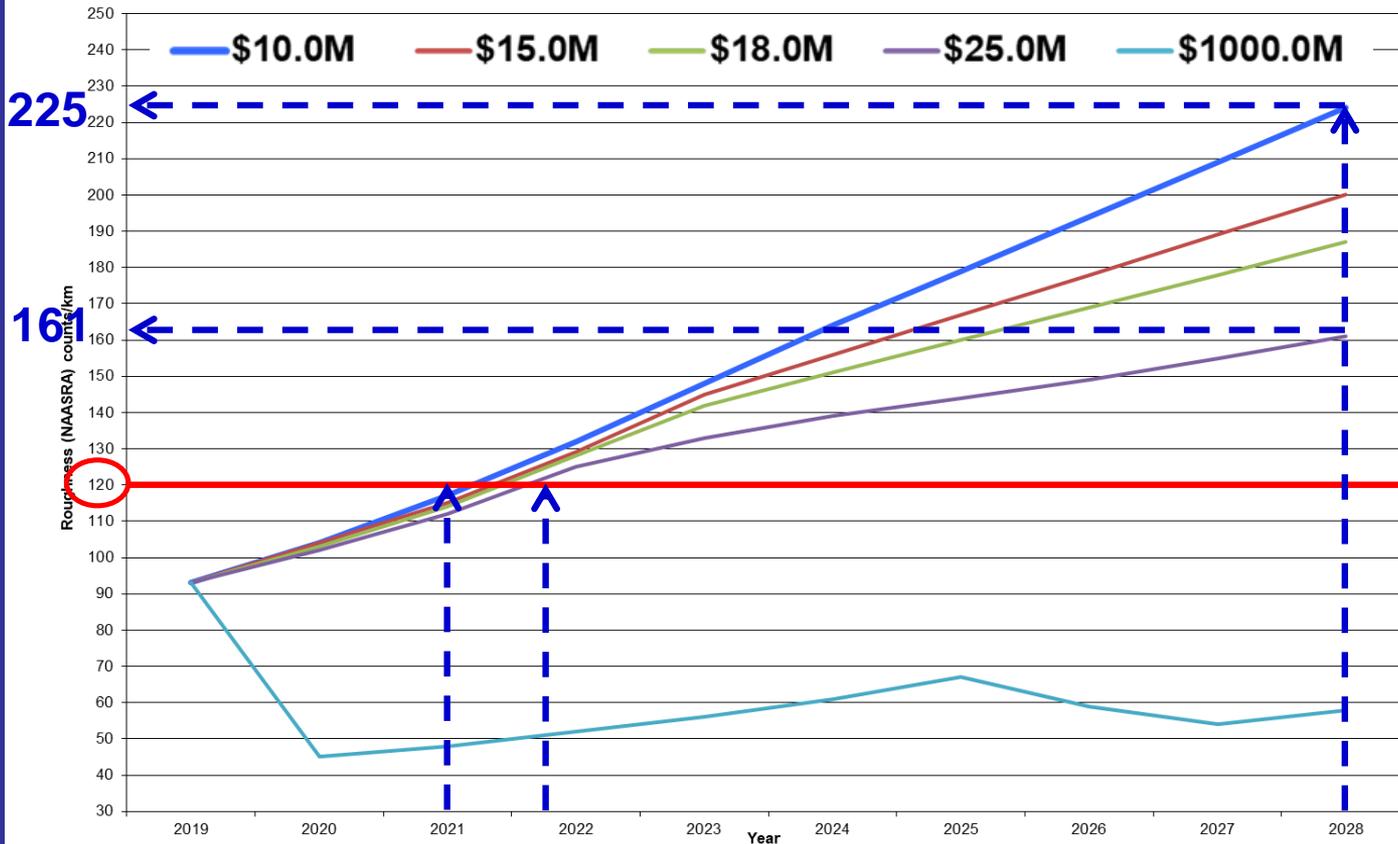
## Roughness



## Rutting



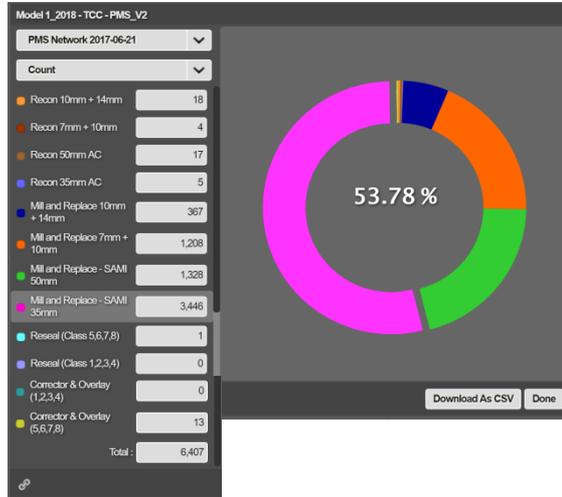
# Budget Comparison and Analysis (per Year)



KPI for Reconstruction

Roughness Progression vs. Budget Strategy

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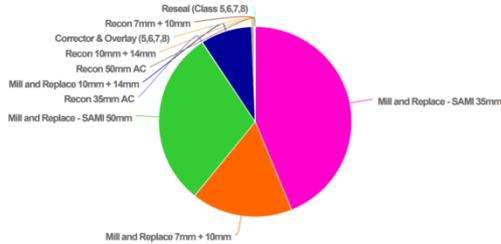


## Treatment Set Summary

Details	
Treatment Set Name	Model 1_2018 - TCC - PMS_V2
Report Network	PMS Network 2017-06-21
Network Filter Layer	PMS Network 2017-06-21
Sub-section Length	10.00m
Minimum Treatment Length	1.00m
Consider Alternative Treatments	No
Deteriorate To Date	No
Merged Using	Worst Condition
XSP Merge Method	All
Whole Section Merge	No
Merge Short Treatments	Yes

Total Spend Required \$636,888,380.60

This report contains details regarding the complete list of treatments triggered over the network in the current condition. The total cost of treatments given below is indicative and is based on the treatment costs provided within treatment definitions. A detailed list of treatments can be found in the Treatment Set Configuration report.



Mill and Replace - SAMI 35mm	\$279,210,373.92
Mill and Replace 7mm + 10mm	\$108,076,212.70
Mill and Replace - SAMI 50mm	\$190,509,022.83
Recon 35mm AC	\$397,680.00
Mill and Replace 10mm + 14mm	\$54,883,473.60
Recon 50mm AC	\$2,117,901.85
Recon 10mm + 14mm	\$1,029,789.17
Corrector & Overlay (5,6,7,8)	\$393,832.33
Recon 7mm + 10mm	\$266,944.20
Reseal (Class 5,6,7,8)	\$3,150.00

Total Quantity Required 9,035,407 m<sup>2</sup>

This report contains details regarding the complete list of treatments triggered over the network in the current condition. The total quantity of treatments given below is indicative and is based on the treatment type provided within treatment definitions. A detailed list of treatments can be found in the Treatment Set Configuration report.



Mill and Replace - SAMI 35mm	3,722,806 m <sup>2</sup>
Mill and Replace 7mm + 10mm	2,161,524 m <sup>2</sup>
Mill and Replace - SAMI 50mm	2,189,759 m <sup>2</sup>
Recon 35mm AC	3,977 m <sup>2</sup>
Mill and Replace 10mm + 14mm	914,725 m <sup>2</sup>
Recon 50mm AC	18,910 m <sup>2</sup>
Recon 10mm + 14mm	10,840 m <sup>2</sup>
Corrector & Overlay (5,6,7,8)	9,377 m <sup>2</sup>
Recon 7mm + 10mm	3,141 m <sup>2</sup>
Reseal (Class 5,6,7,8)	350 m <sup>2</sup>

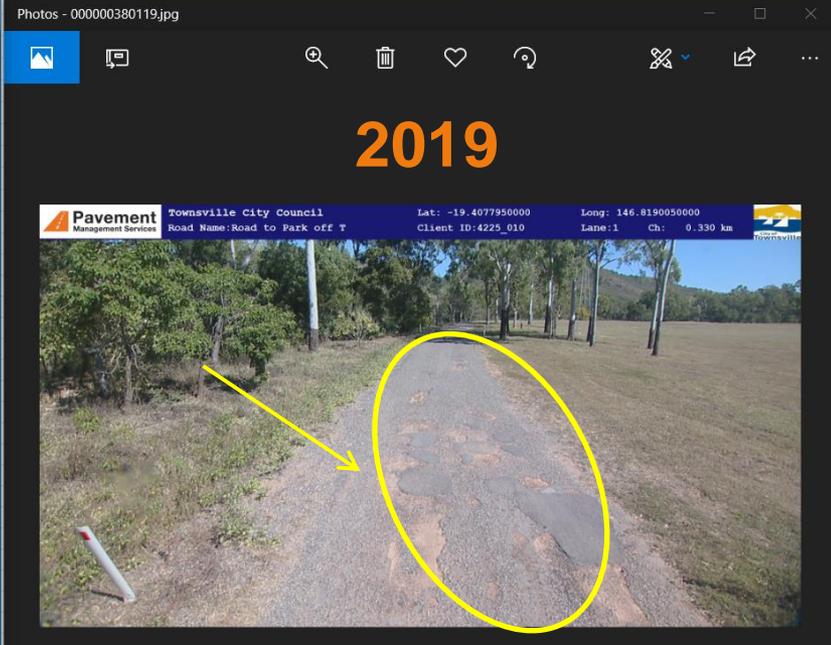
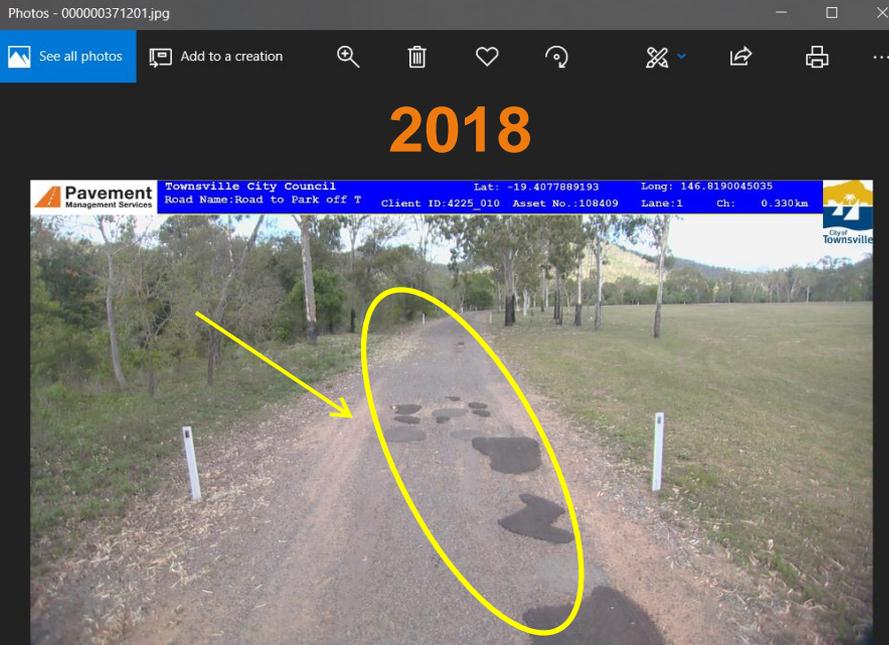
# Year 1 Works Program



# Townsville...To Sum up...Conclusions

## Data Collection...Informed Decisions...Moving Forward...

pms_id	Route_Name	client_id	Ru_18	Ru_19	Pothole_18	Pothole_19	Irregular_Patching_18	Irregular_Patching_19	ROW_18	ROW_19
T4225LA1L11S0010	Road to Park off T	4225_010	10.5	16.4	2.97	10.13	8.9	18.74	V:/Townsville/2018/PartB/ROW/000000371201.jpg	V:/Townsville/2019/PartB/ROW/000000380119.jpg



Queensland Reconstruction Authorities (QRA)...Sections Included to Reconstruction of Essential Public Assets (REPA)...

