Alliance contracting in maintaining public areas in Helsinki



The content of presentation



The alliance contracting



3 years in praxis

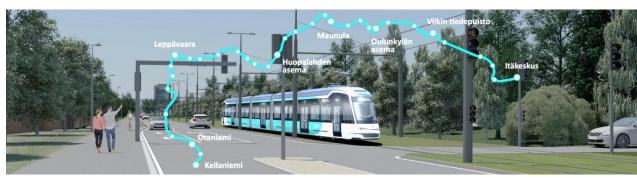


The alliance agreement in a nutshell

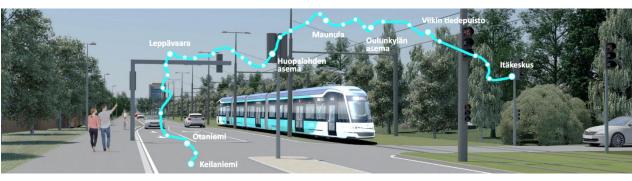


Alliance contracting in Finland

- In Finland is implemented over 40 Alliance contracts
- First was Lielahti-Kokemäki railway renovation project (2010-2015)
 - 89,6 km, budget about 90 M€
- Almost all projects has been renovation or building projects
 - Budget varies 6 220 M€











Why alliance contracting? What benefits could be achieved?

Better co-operation and communication with contractor

More cost-effective way to act

Improving flexibility of maintenance work

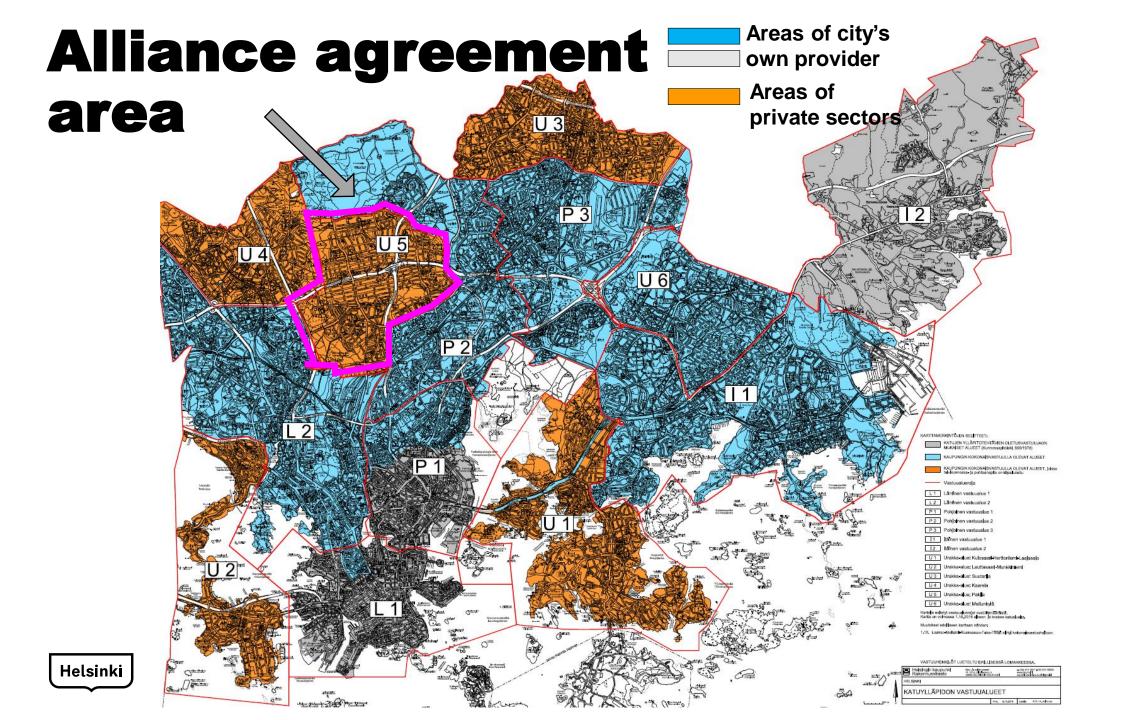
Better collaboration with inhabitants



Basics from maintenance contract

- Period 5 year (2014-2019), started 1.10.2014
- Development phase four months
- Alliance partners: YIT Rakennus Oy ja Viherpalvelut Hyvönen Oy
- Budget 7,5 M€
- Includes all maintenance works on streets and parks:
 - winter maintenance, fixing pavements, traffic signs, structural reparations, maintenance of trees, playgrounds etc.
- Special features of the contract are
 - 115 km of roads, 103 km of sidewalks and cycling routes, 58 ha of parks
 - mainly residential area
 - many schools, day care centers and a hospital in the area
 - busy public transport on the main routes





Alliance agreement

Collective organisation

 Owner and contractor establish common organisation which puts the contract into action

Open book – acts

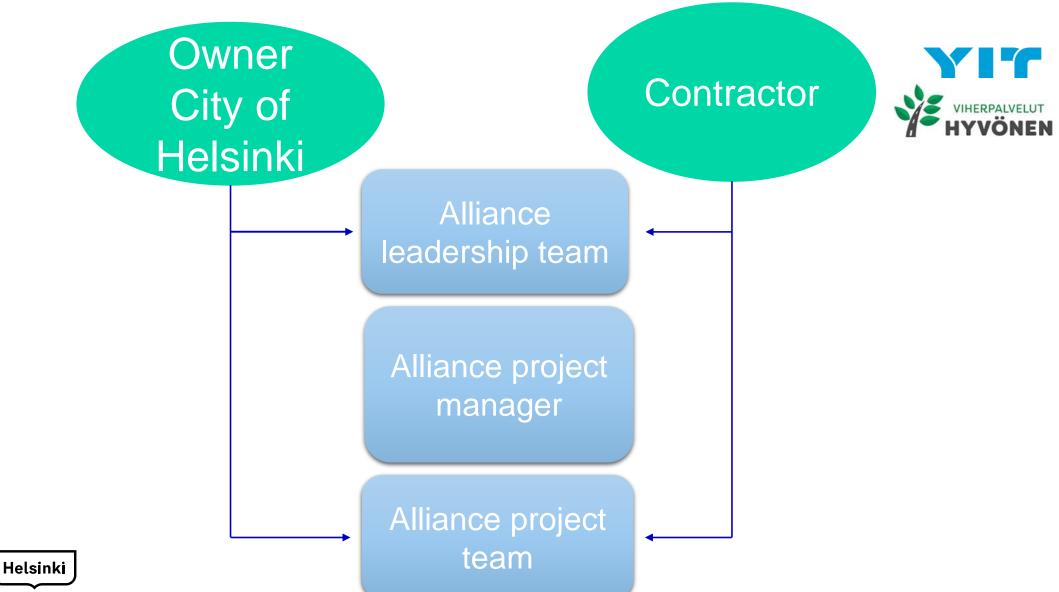
• All financing "open book"

Commercial framework

 Risks as well as benefits are collectively shared with the owner and the contractor



Collective project organisation



Owner's Targets for whole contract period

Quality level

Citizen satisfaction regarding maintenance work will improve during contract period.

Productivity

Quality level of maintenance will stay on current level, even though the budget won't increase aligned with the level of costs

Development

Methods, techniques and processes of maintenance will be developed to achieve better quality purchasing, to improve cost awareness and ecofriendliness.

Actions during agreement period

- Project time is devided smaller periods (year)
- Owner has set up targets for whole agreement period
- During agreement period annual follow-up
- For every year has made own:
 - Yearly targets, key result areas
 - Target cost
 - Implementation plan

Target costKey result targets1st year

- 2nd year
- Target cost
- Key result targets

- Target cost
- Key result targets

3rd year

Commercial framework

Fee

- Normal profit
- Corporate overheads

Direct costs

- Management and administrative costs
- work costs (own or subcontractor)
- purchases

Performance pool

• Pain / gain

- Yearly target cost
- All financing "open book"
- The performance pool is depending on key result areas and how well these targets and goals have been achived



Commercial framework: sharing risks and benefits (pain/gain -mechanism)

Gain %	Owner	Contractor	Performance pool
under 5 %	60 %	40 %	-
over 5 %	50 %	20 %	30 %

Pain	Owner	Contractor	
	60 %	40 %	
Over the fee	100 %	-	

Performance pool 45 000 € / year

Normal Pain Normal Gain profit and profit and corporal corporal **overheads** overheads **Actual cost Actual cost Target Target** cost cost

Sharing risks in winter maintenance

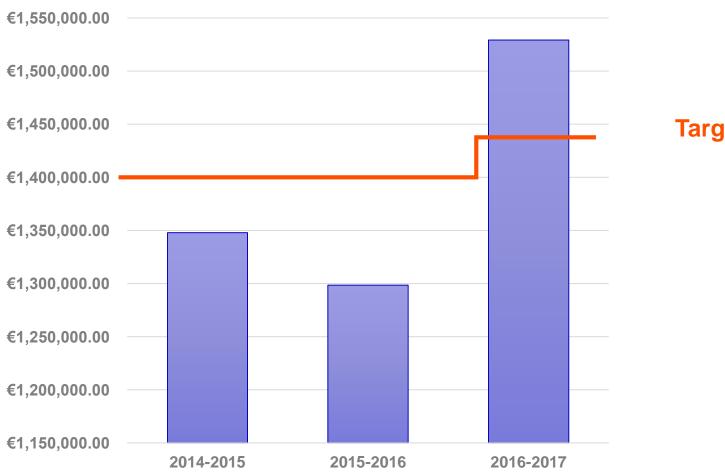
- Concerning to winter maintenance, transportation of snow is the biggest single risk
- The owner takes the biggest risk
 - Yearly a certain amount of snow transport is included to the target cost.
 - Costs beyond the target cost are reimbursed (raising the target cost, but <u>not raising the fee!</u>)



Three years in praxis, key findings

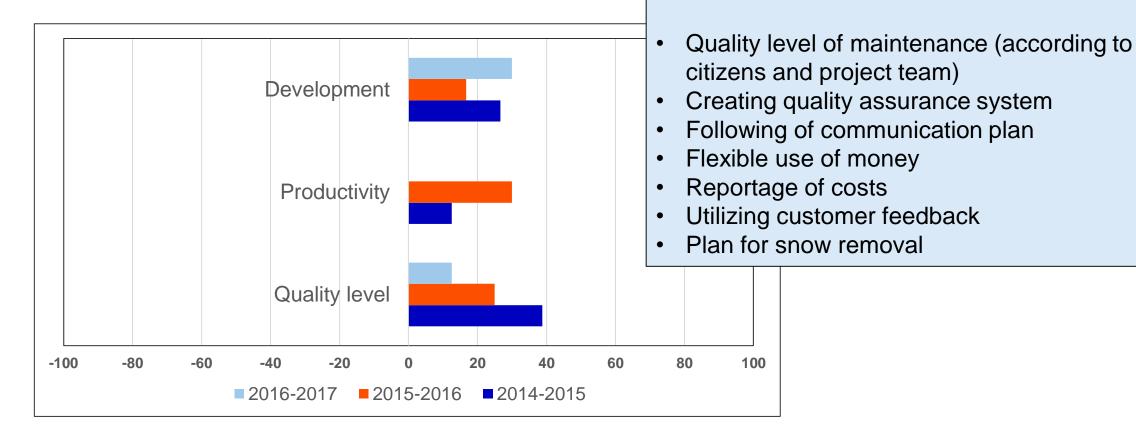


Costs



Target cost

Key result areas



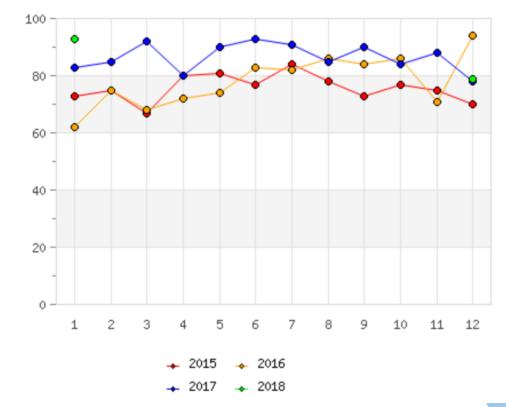
Key performance indicators (for example):

Evaluation scale from – 100 to + 100



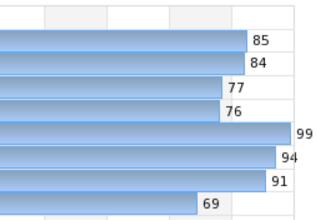
The jury of citizens

- Since 2015
- Citizens are evaluating maintenance of street and parks in same form as alliance project team
- Answers 30-80 per month



Monthly results





New way of act has enabled

- Money are used "best for area" -method
 - Renewing playground areas
 - Renovating old street furnitures
 - Cleaning traffic signs
- Different ways to communicate with citizens are increased
 - inquirys
 - New events (for example one with kindergarten)
 - Social media









Kids familiarize with maintenance utilities and machines

Photo: Toni Eskelinen / YIT

Advantages and challenges

+

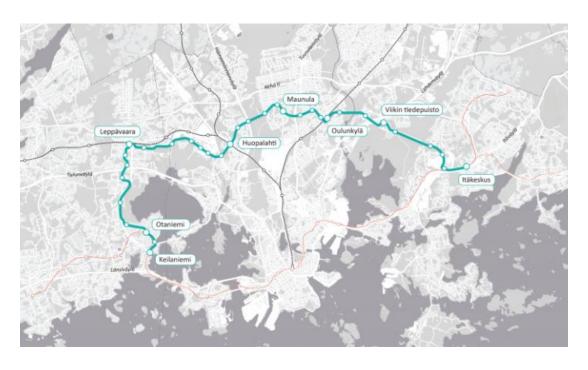
- Better co-operation with contractor
 - New way of acting
- Flexibility in maintenance work
- Client's cost knowledge has improved and being part of negotiating with sub-contractors has been worthwhile

- Heavy model, big organization
- Yearly budgeting of City
- Setting key result areas and indicators has been challenging
- Quality level of maintenance hasn't always reached the target

Alliance contracts at the moment







The planned length of the line is approximately 25 km (15.5 miles), of which 16 km will be in Helsinki and the remaining 9 km in Espoo. The light rail line will replace trunk bus line 550, which is the busiest bus line in the Helsinki region. Its capacity is unable to meet the growing number of passengers.

Thank you for you attention!

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Photo: Toni Eskelinen / YIT