# Co Existing with Telecommunications Carriers



Presented by: Jason Ip - Manager Operations Austin Morris – Manager Works Riverina Water County Council Riverina Water

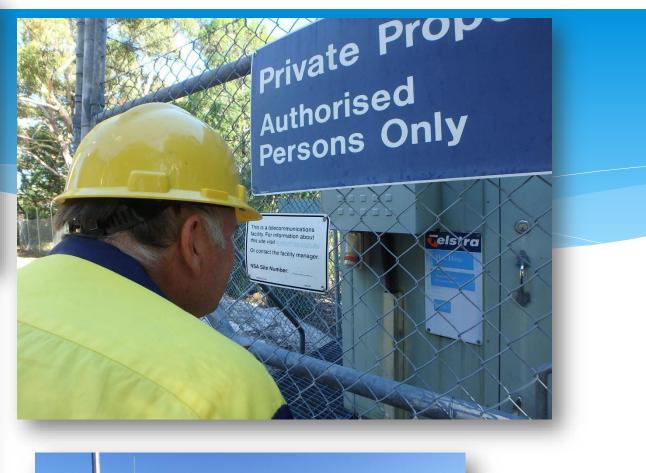
> Also on behalf of: NSW Water Directorate



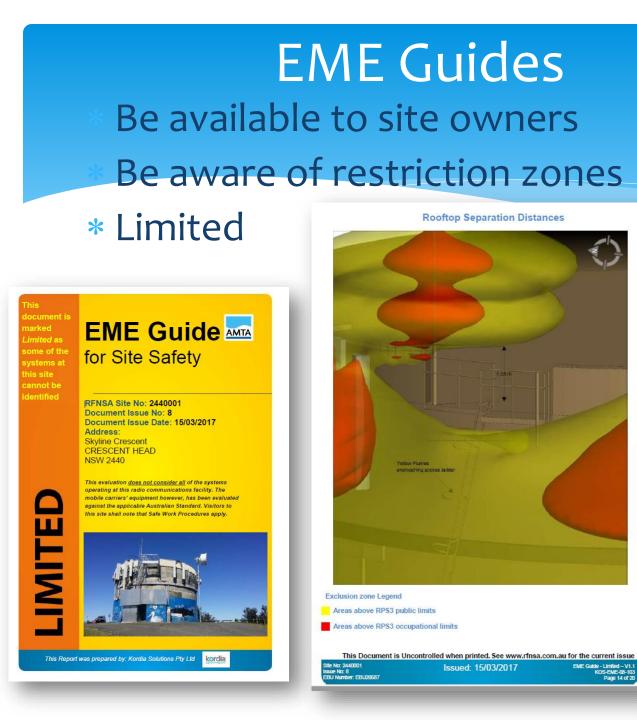
This is a telecommunications facility. For information about this site visit <u>www.rfnsa.com.au</u> Or contact the facility manager.

NSA Site Number:







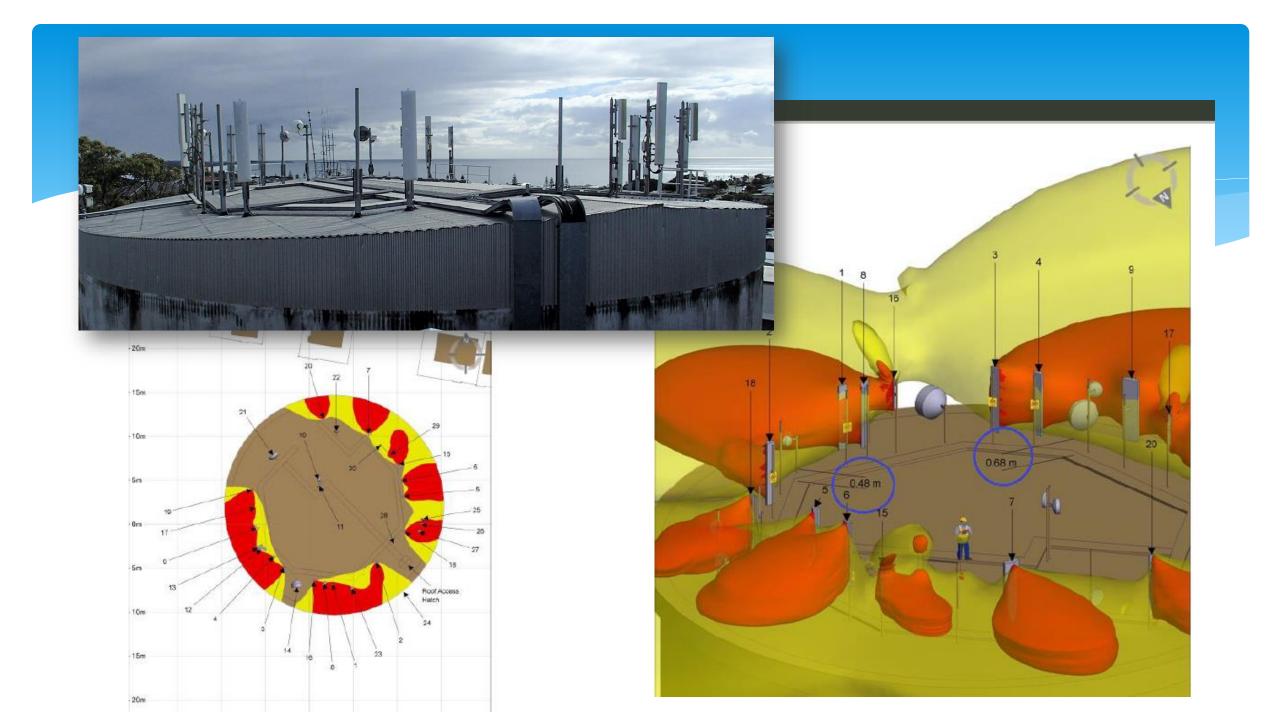




CAUTION ELECTRO MAGNETIC RADIATION

Do not enter the hazard areas







# Site security compromised



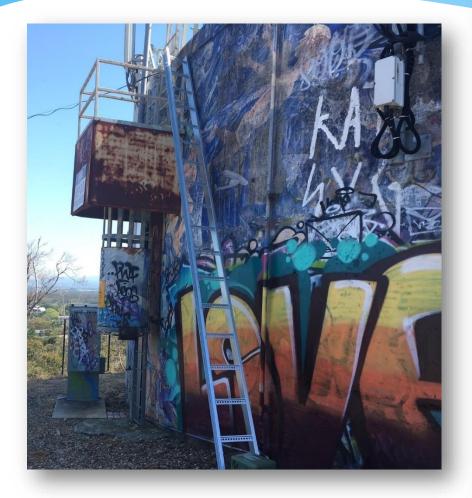








### Telco Sub Contractors





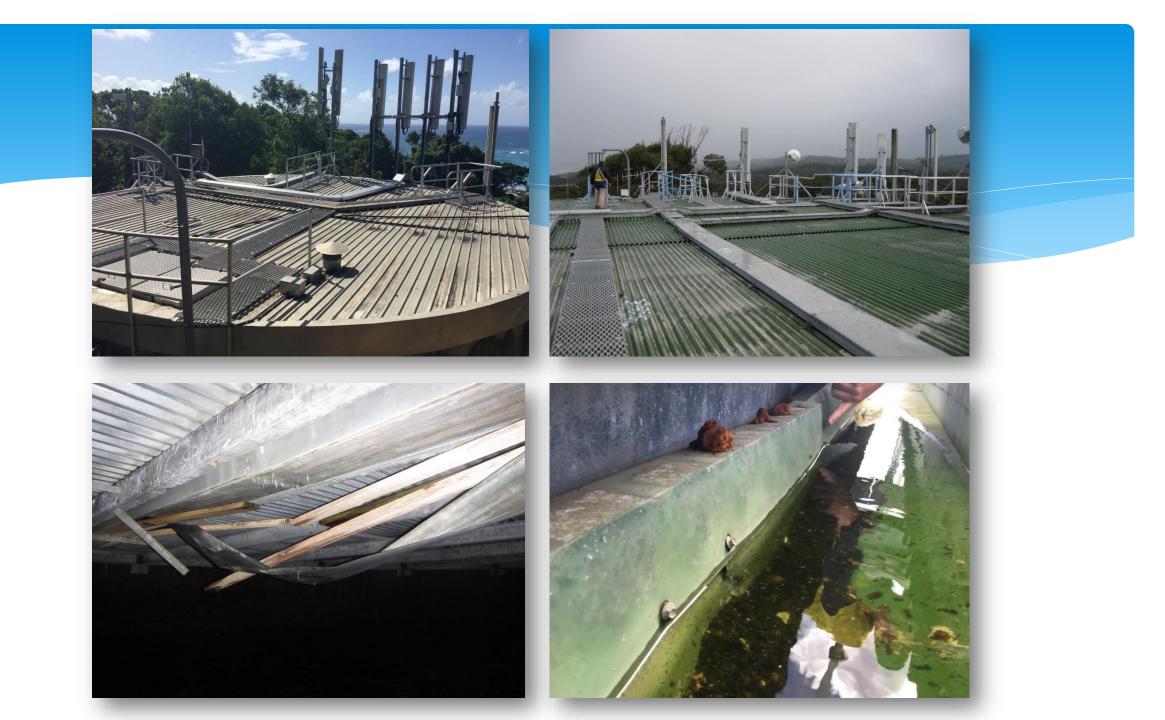
### **Debris & Site Restriction**

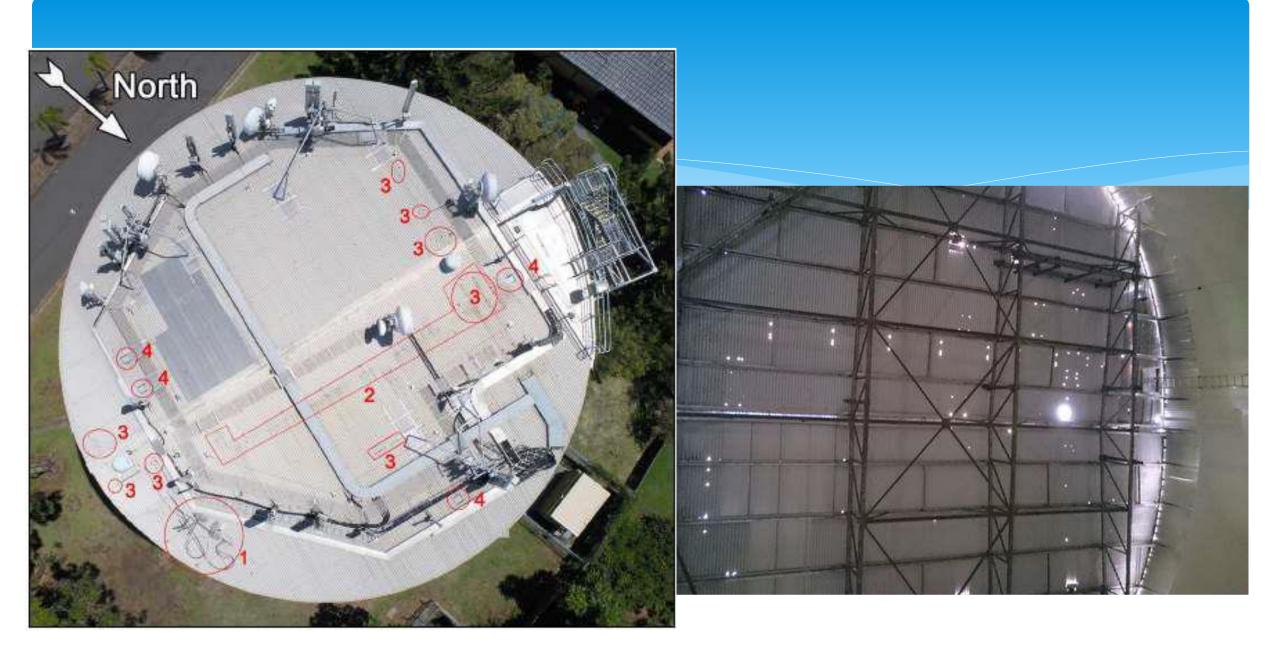




# Water Quality Risk





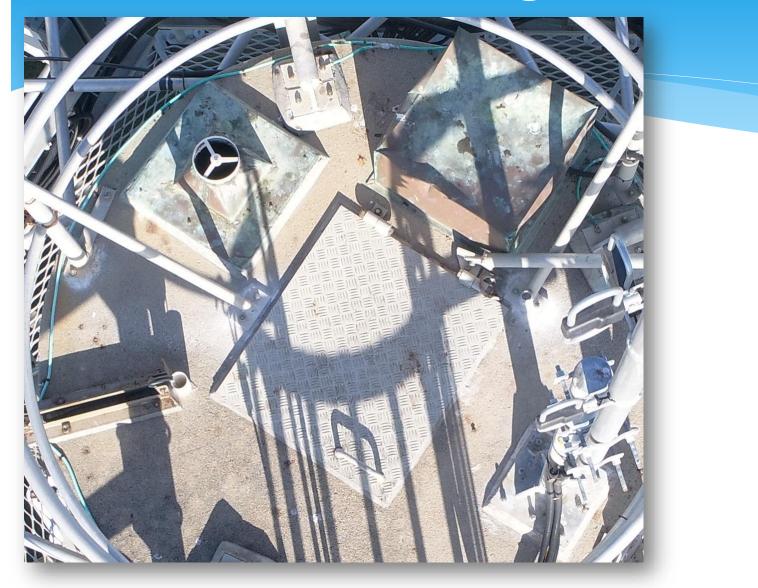


# Bird roosting areas





# Integrity check









# Ongoing maintenance





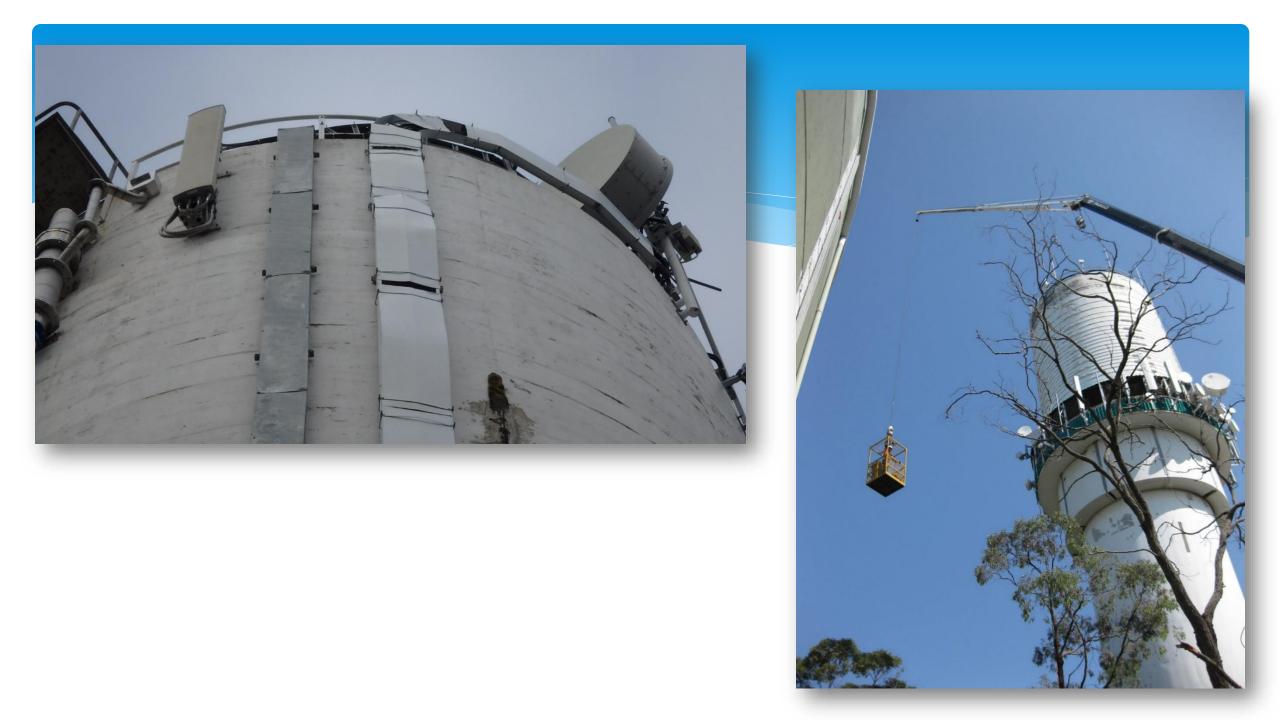




# Site safety



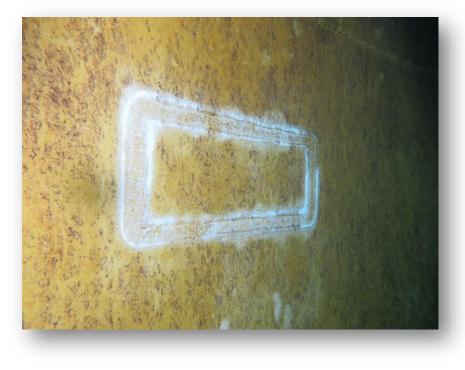








# Internal coating damaged







### Impacts from Telco Carriers on Reservoirs

- \* Impacts of Telcos associated with being hosted on reservoir structures include:
  - \* Compromised Site security
  - \* Workers Health and Safety employees and third parties
  - \* Restricted reservoir access/egress:
  - \* Difficulties to water supply operations and asset management
  - \* Increased risk to water quality and public health

### Why are these issues arising?

- 1) Landowners are not aware of their rights
- 2) Landowners don't effectively lodge complaints e.g.
  - \* 1 complaint lodged with ACMA since 2011 (from water industry)
  - \* Few complaints lodged with TIO
- 3) Legacy issues from change of landowner
- 4) Poor contracting by Landowners
- 5) Strong legal approach by some telco's and limited resourcing of landowners
- 6) Carriers and their subcontractors not behaving appropriately

### Is the "System" Broken?

- \* We cannot say the "system is broken" if we haven't used the system
- \* A Telco Steering Committee comprising WSAA, NSW and QLD Water Directorates formed in July 2017
- \* The Steering Committee identified that water authorities are not fully aware of Telco legislation and processes that could help better manage Telcos on reservoirs
- \* This paper and presentation is to begin educating and motivating LWUs to:
  - 1) Use the system to attempt to better coexist with Telcos (outside of commercial agreements)
  - 2) Promote feedback of system's deficiencies to the Regulator and industry associations

### **Telecommunications Legislation Framework**

- \* Current Commonwealth telecommunications legislation was introduced when Telstra was privatised in the late 1990s
  - Provides substantial powers and immunities for Telcos to access, install and operate communication facilities on private property, especially if the facility is categorised as Low Impact under the Telecommunications (Low-impact Facilities) Determination 1997).
  - \* Other supporting legislative instruments:
    - \* Telecommunications Code of Practice 1997
    - \* Telecommunications Regulations 2001
    - \* And various Telco Industry Standards and Industry Codes registered with ACMA
- \* Significant changes in the telecommunications and water industries highlight increased incompatibility between Federal and State legislations

#### Telco Act, Schedule 3 – Carriers power and immunities

#### \* A carrier may enter on land and exercise any of the following:

- \* (a) the power to inspect the land to determine whether the land is suitable for the Carrier's
- \* purposes;
- \* (b) the power to install a facility on the land; and
- \* (c) the power to maintain a facility that is situated on the land.
- \* The power to install a facility may only be exercised if:
  - \* (a) the Carrier holds a facility installation permit;
  - \* (b) the facility is a Low Impact Facility; or
  - \* (c) the facility is a temporary facility for use by, or on behalf of, a defence organisation for defence purposes

# Telecommunications (Low-impact Facilities) Determination 1997

Low impact Facilities are considered to have a low visual impact because of their size and location. At the time the Telco Act was drafted, they were considered to be less likely to raise significant planning, heritage, or environmental concerns.

"public utility structure" is specifically mentioned in Part 7 of the Determination's Schedule so water supply reservoirs are considered as a Low Impact facility more often than not

# Telecommunications (Low-impact Facilities) Determination 1997

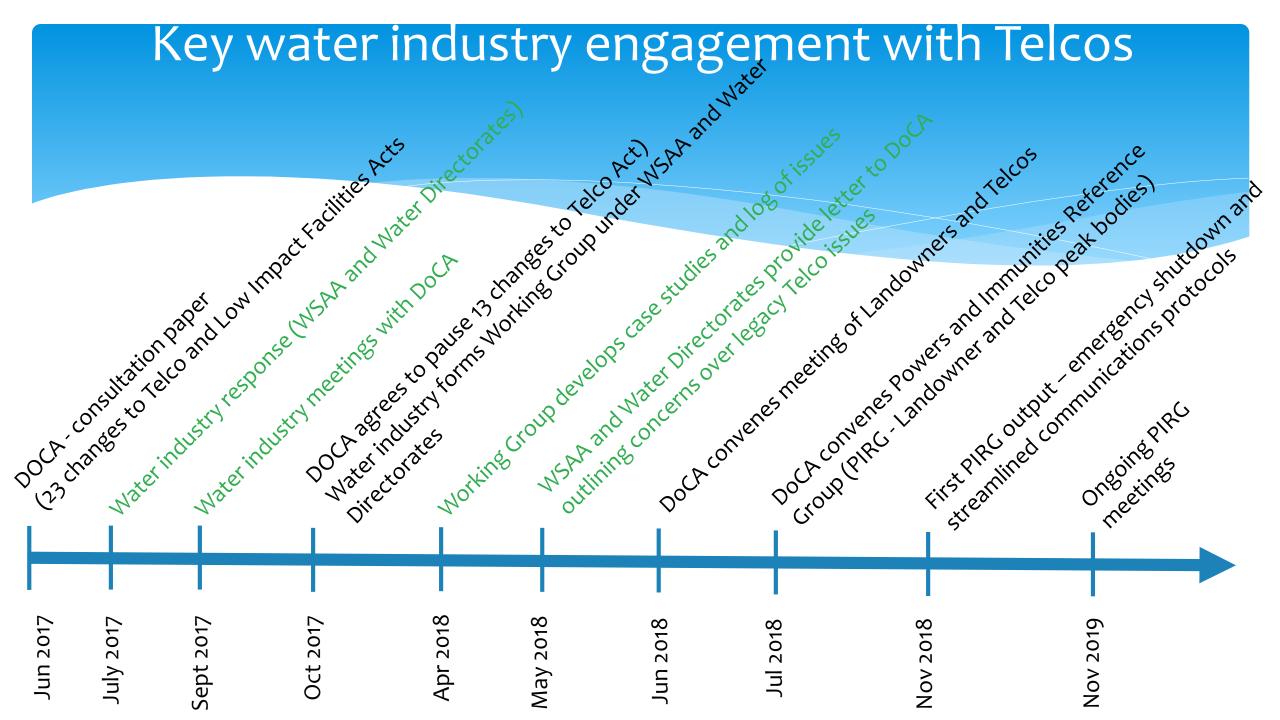
- The Determination allows the Telco to install equipment on Low Impact Facilities without consent of the Landowner and without obtaining State or Local government approvals
- \* If the Telco wants to enter and install equipment under the *Determination*, there's stringent procedural requirements for both Telco and Landowner
- \* The Land Owner cannot refuse access, however, the process **must** begin with the Telco issuing a Land Access and Activity Notice (LAAN) at least 10 business days before commencing works eg. for new installations
- \* If no response/objections from land owner, the works are automatically consented
- \* Strict procedural requirements to object and negotiate with Telco.

# Initiating Negotiations with Telco

- \* Onus is on Landowner to lodge an Objection to a Telco's LAAN to initially raise/discuss/clarify issues with the Telco and begin meaningful/constructive dialogue.
- \* Telco is obliged to make reasonable efforts to consult with the LWU
- \* LWUs can utilise the objection process as a powerful mechanism to negotiate with Telcos, rather than accepting Telco's notification by default
- \* Objections must be on legitimate grounds
  - \* How the proposed Low Impact Facility and activity:
    - \* Does not comply with the Determination
    - \* Does not comply with the Telco Act, Code of Practice, Regulations and Industry Standards and Codes

#### If no objection is lodge, it implies the Landowner accepts work by default

| Legitimate Grounds to Object Schedule 3 and Code of Practice for Carriers                    |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Do as little damage as<br>possible   | Restore the land  | Use good engineering<br>practice           | Protect the safety of persons and property  |
| Compliance with<br>international<br>agreements   | Protect the environment   | Agreements with utilities                  | Compliance with industry standards  |
| Interferes ALAP with a<br>utility, roads, and paths,<br>traffic & use of land                | Notify landowner, road<br>authority and utilities   | Ensure reasonable<br>passage for roads etc | Maintain records for<br>overhead cable,<br>underground facilities &<br>towers (Sch1)  |
| Inspect facilities,<br>investigate dangerous<br>facilities & take remedial<br>action (Sch 1) | Best practice design to<br>minimise degradation of<br>the environment and<br>visual amenity | Minimise noise                             | Reasonable steps to co-<br>locate and cooperate<br>with another Carrier or<br>utility |



### Key water industry engagement with Telcos

#### Water industry Telco Steering Group (established July 2017):

- \* WSAA Water Services Association of Australia
- \* NSW Water Directorate
- \* QLD Water Directorate
- \* Powers and Immunities Reference Group (established July 2018):
  - DoCA Department of Communications and the Arts
  - \* ACMA Australian Communications Media Authority
  - \* WSAA Water Services Association of Australia
  - \* NSW & QLD Water Directorates
  - \* QLD Department of Transport and Main Roads & Ausroads Utilities Reserves Group
  - \* AMTA Australian Mobile Telecommunications
  - \* CA Communications Alliance
  - \* NSW Road Maritime Services
  - \* VIC Public Transport (Rail)

### Recommendations

- \* Get familiar with *Determination* and Land Activity Access Notice (LAAN) and objection processes
- \* Object immediately to LAANs using legitimate reasons to begin negotiations with Carriers
- \* Ensure correspondence processes are efficient and robust eg. refer to the right person and to lodge objections to LAANs within timeframes
- Encourage Telcos to enter into agreements with adequate clauses to protect your site security, workers' safety, water supply operations, asset integrity, water quality and public health
- \* Seek legal advice
- Provide feedback to Steering Committee (ie. WSAA, NSW & QLD Water Directorates) and Powers and Immunities Reference Group (PIRG) members

# Alternate Notification Agreement Between nbn co limited (nbn) and

Council

#### 2 Waiver of Notification Requirements / Alternate Notification Arrangements

#### 2.1 Agreement to Waive Notification Requirements

By signing this Agreement:

Council, in accordance with clause 17(5), 18(3) and/or 19(2) (as applicable) of Schedule 3 of the Act, agrees to waive the right (under clause 17(1), 18 (1) and/or 19(1) of Schedule 3 of the Act, as applicable) to receive LAANs for the activities stated in this Notification Agreement.

#### 2.2 Activities APPLICABLE to the Agreement

This Agreement applies to the following activities undertaken by **nbn**, or its employees, contractors, subcontractors, agents, or partners on land owned, occupied or managed by Council:

- <u>Technical upgrade</u> of existing nbn<sup>™</sup> infrastructure and assets including above or below ground facilities within the footprint of the existing network
- <u>Repair or replacement of</u> existing nbn<sup>™</sup> infrastructure and assets including above or below ground facilities within the footprint of the existing network
- <u>Install</u> subscriber connections within road reserves
- <u>General maintenance</u> of existing nbn<sup>™</sup> infrastructure and assets such as graffiti removal, pest control and vegetation trimming or removal (only if impacting on nbn<sup>™</sup> infrastructure or operations and maintenance activities).

### References:

- NSW Water Directorate Third Party Infrastructure on Water Supply Reservoirs Guidelines, SEPTEMBER 2017 Part 1, Engineering Aspect
- NSW Water Directorate Third Party Infrastructure on Water Supply Reservoirs Guidelines, FEBRUARY 2018 Part 2, Legal Aspect
- \* Telecommunications Act 1997 (Volume 1 and 2): <u>https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/C2017C00357</u>
- \* Telecommunications Code of Practice 1997: <u>https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/F2004C01081</u>
- \* Telecommunications Act 1997 (Volume 2) Schedule 3 Carrier's Powers and Immunities: <u>http://www9.austlii.edu.au/cgi-bin/viewdoc/au/legis/cth/consol\_act/ta1997214/sch3.html</u>
- \* Telecommunications (Low-impact Facilities) Determination 1997: <u>https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/F2004C01082</u>
- \* Register of Industry Codes under Part 6 of the Telecommunications Act 1997: https://www.acma.gov.au/theACMA/Library/Corporate-library/Forms-and-registers/register-of-codes
- \* TELECOMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY OMBUDSMAN Guidelines on the Installation and Maintenance of Low-Impact Facilities, April 2015: <u>https://www.tio.com.au/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0008/168227/Guidelines-on-the-installation-and-</u> maintenance-of-low-impact-facilities-APRIL-2015.pdf

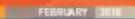


Third Party Infrastructure on Water Supply Reservoirs Guidelines Part 1, Engineering Aspects

SEPTEMBER 2017



#### Third Party Infrastructure on Water Supply Reservoirs Guidelines Part 2, Legal Aspects





Thank you Jason Ip – Manager Operations jip@rwcc.nsw.gov.au 02 69220658 Austin Morris – Manager Works amorris@rwc.nsw.gov.au Riverina Water County Council