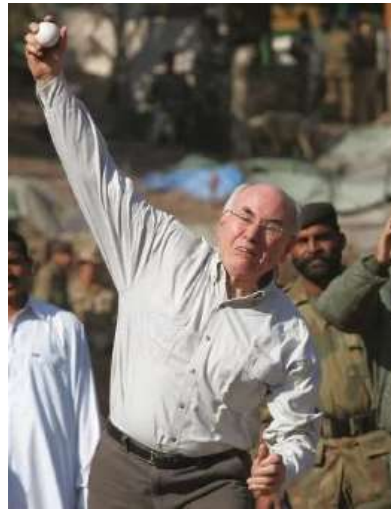




**In 2006, 240 Councils Had  
Emissions Reduction Targets. How  
Many Council Met These Targets?**

14<sup>th</sup> May 2018

## Waaaaay Back When...





# Waaaaay Back When...

ACT	Brimbank	Cockburn	Hawkesbury	Leichhardt	Moorabool	Pittwater	Tea Tree Gully
Adelaide	Brisbane	Coffs Harbour	Hepburn	Lismore	Moreland	Playford	Thuringowa
Alice Springs	Buloke	Colac Otway	Hervey Bay	Lithgow	Mornington Peninsula	Port Adelaide Enfield	Toodyay
Alpine	Bunbury	Corangamite	Hobart	Liverpool	Mosman	Port Phillip	Townsville
Ararat	Burdekin	Cottesloe	Hobsons Bay	Loddon	Mount Alexander	Port Stephens	Towong
Armadale	Burnside	Darebin	Holdfast Bay	Logan	Mount Barker	Prospect	Tweed
Ashfield	Burwood	Darwin	Holroyd	Macedon Ranges	Moynes	Pyrenees	Unley
Auburn	Byron	Douglas	Hornsby	Mackay	Mundaring	Queenscliffe	Victoria Park
Ballarat	Caboolture	Dubbo	Horsham	Maitland	Murrindindi	Randwick	Vincent
Ballina	Cairns	East Fremantle	Hume	Mandurah	Murrumbidgee	Redland	Wangaratta
Bankstown	Calliope	Eurobodalla	Hunters Hill	Manly	Murweh	Rockdale	Wanneroo
Banyule	Caloundra	Fairfield	Hurstville	Manningham	Muswellbrook	Rockhampton	Warringah
Bass Coast	Cambridge	Frankston	Indigo	Mareeba	Narrandera	Rockingham	Warrnambool
Bassendean	Camden	Fremantle	Ipswich	Maribyrnong	Nedlands	Ryde	Waverley
Baulkham Hills	Campaspe	Gannawarra	Joondalup	Marion	Newcastle	Salisbury	Wellington Shire
Baw Baw	Campbelltown	Gladstone	Kalamunda	Maroochy	Nillumbik	Serpentine-Jarrahdale	West Torrens
Bayside	Canada Bay	Glenorchy	Kalgoorlie	Maroondah	Noosa	Shellharbour	Whitehorse
Bayswater	Canning	Gold Coast	Kiama	Marrickville	North Sydney	South Perth	Whittlesea
Beauresert	Canterbury	Golden Plains	Kingborough	Melbourne	Northam	Stirling	Willoughby
Bega	Cardinia	Gosford	Kingston	Melville	Northern Grampians	Stonnington	Wingecarribee
Belmont	Carrathool	Gosnells	Knox	Mid-Western	Norwood P & St Peters	Strathfield	Wodonga
Benalla	Casey	Greater Bendigo	Kogarah	Mildura	Onkaparinga	Subiaco	Wollongong
Blacktown	Central Goldfields	Greater Dandenong	Ku-ring-gai	Miriam Vale	Palmerston	Surf Coast	Woollahra
Blue Mountains	Cessnock	Greater Geelong	Kwinana	Mitcham	Parramatta	Sutherland	Wyndham
Boroondara	Charles Sturt	Greater Shepparton	Lake Macquarie	Mitchell	Penrith	Swan	Yarra
Botany Bay	Clare & Gilbert	Greater Taree	Lane Cove	Moir	Peppermint Grove	Swan Hill	Yarra Ranges
Bowen	Claremont	Griffith	LaTrobe	Monash	Perth	Sydney	
Brighton	Clarence	Hastings	Leeton	Moonee Valley	Pine Rivers	Tamworth	



# Who Met Their Reduction Target?

ACT	Brimbank	Cockburn	Hawkesbury	Leichhardt	Moorabool	Pittwater	Tea Tree Gully
Adelaide	Brisbane	Coffs Harbour	Hepburn	Lismore	Moreland	Playford	Thuringowa
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Blue Mountains	Cessnock	Greater Geelong	Kwinana	Mitcham	Parramatta	Sutherland	Wyndham
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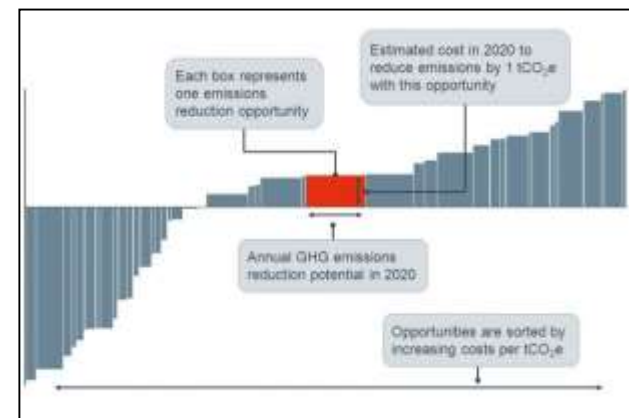


# Science Derived Targets





# Traditional Drivers for Local Government



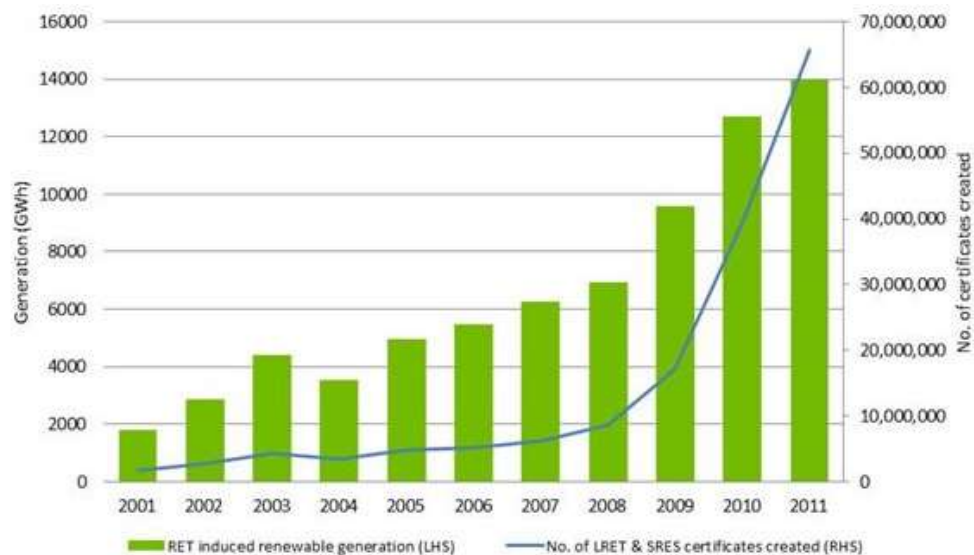


# Traditional Drivers for Local Government



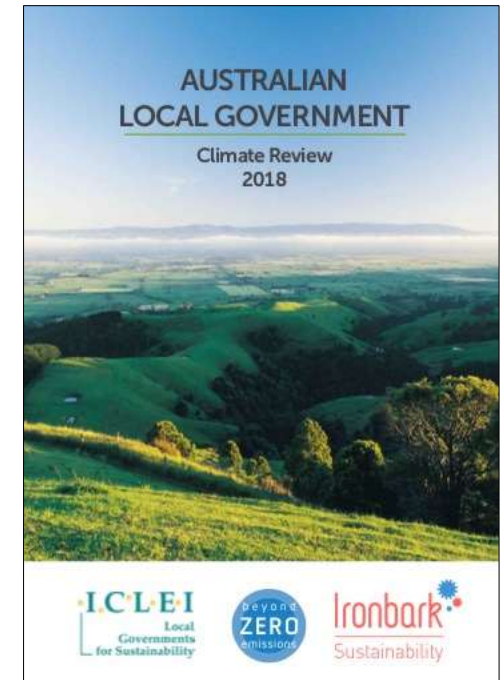
# Climate Targets for Council

- Net Emissions Vs Per Capita
- CO<sub>2</sub> vs CO<sub>2</sub>(e)
- Renewable Energy
- Energy Efficiency
- Carbon Neutrality





# Who Has a Target?



# Re-thinking Targets

Targets provide vital context for action plans. For carbon mitigation strategies there are three types of targets:

- Aspirational Target
- Top-Down Target
- Bottom-Up Target



# Aspirational Target

The most common type of target. A **social or political construct**, created to give stakeholders something to strive for:

**“By 2020 the levels of mercury in our water supply will be zero!”**



## Top-down (Science-Derived) Target

A target set by an **external limit**, or **independent** research.



## Top-down (Science-Derived) Target

**“Mercury levels need to stay below 2ppb, or people start to get sick.”**

3  
**Major Signs**  
**You Have**  
**MERCURY**  
**POISONING**



**“If a modern submarine dives further than 730m (2,400 ft) the hull will collapse due to pressure”**

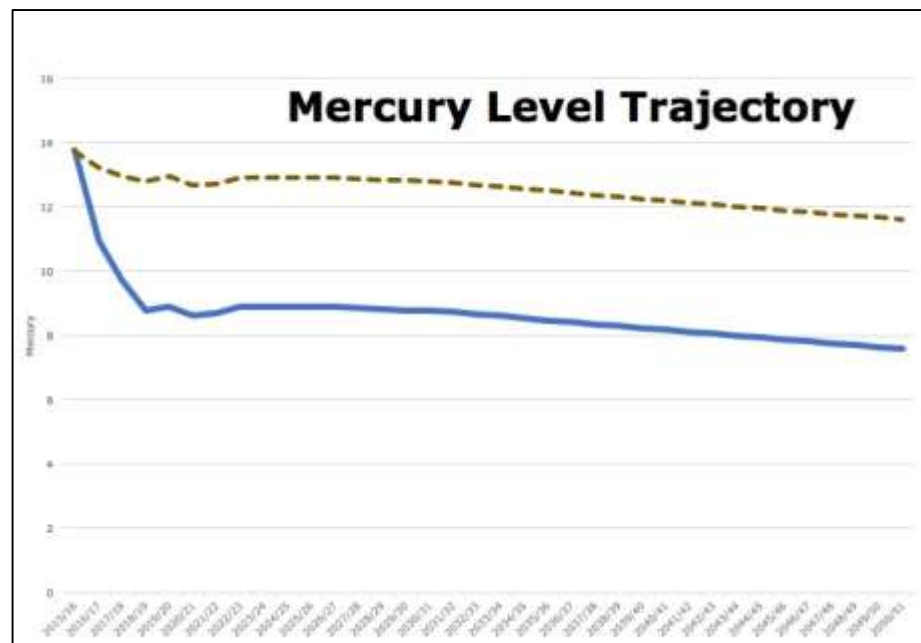




## Bottom-up Target

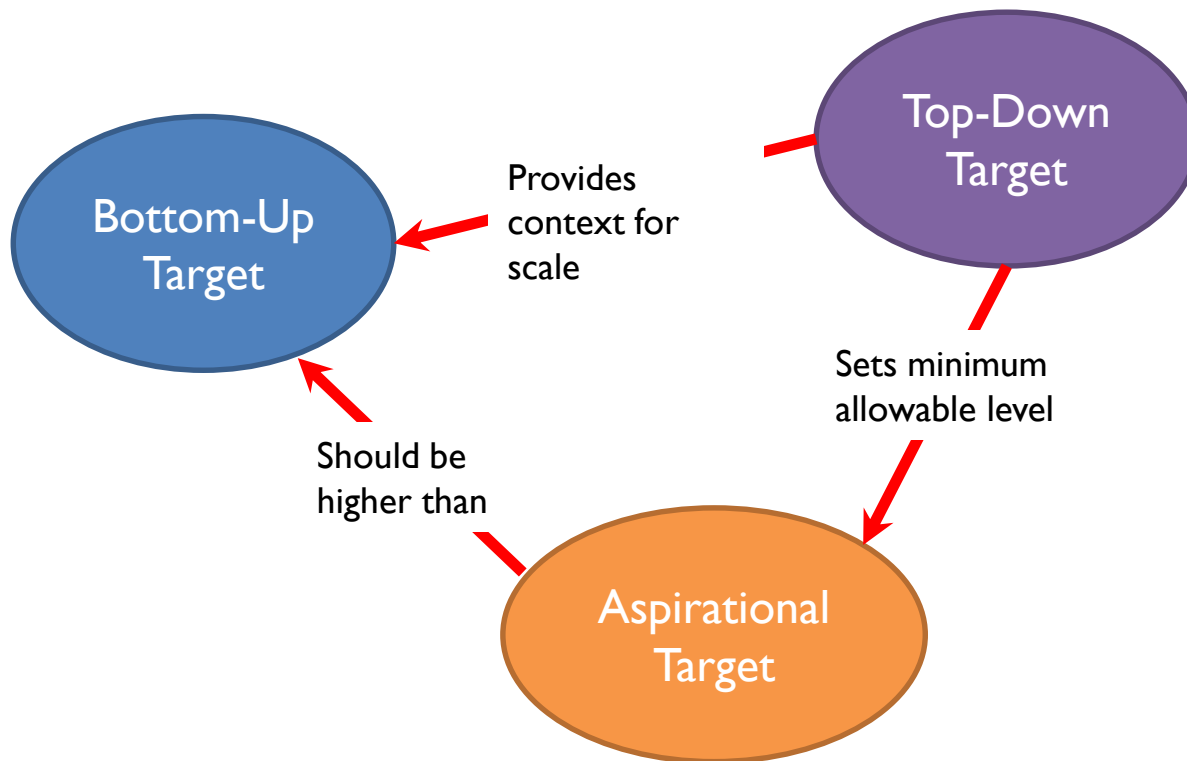
A target set based on an estimate of **what can be achieved from implementing a certain plan for action:**

**“Our mercury reduction strategies should reduce levels to below 1ppb.”**





# The interaction between targets



# Science Derived Targets

Global Budget:

**1,701 Gt CO<sub>2</sub>-e**

**Between 2000-2050**

**Source: IPCC**

## Science Derived Targets

Australian Budget: Australian Climate Change Authority recommends national emissions “fair share” budget for 2013–2050:

**10.1 Gt CO<sub>2</sub>-e**

**Source:** ClimateWorks / Climate Change Authority

## Science Derived Targets

Global Budget:	1,701 Gt CO <sub>2</sub> -e
Australian Budget*:	8.5 Gt CO <sub>2</sub> -e
Maribynong Budget*:	0.02794 Gt CO <sub>2</sub> -e (27,940Kt CO <sub>2</sub> -e)

*\* As of March 2018*



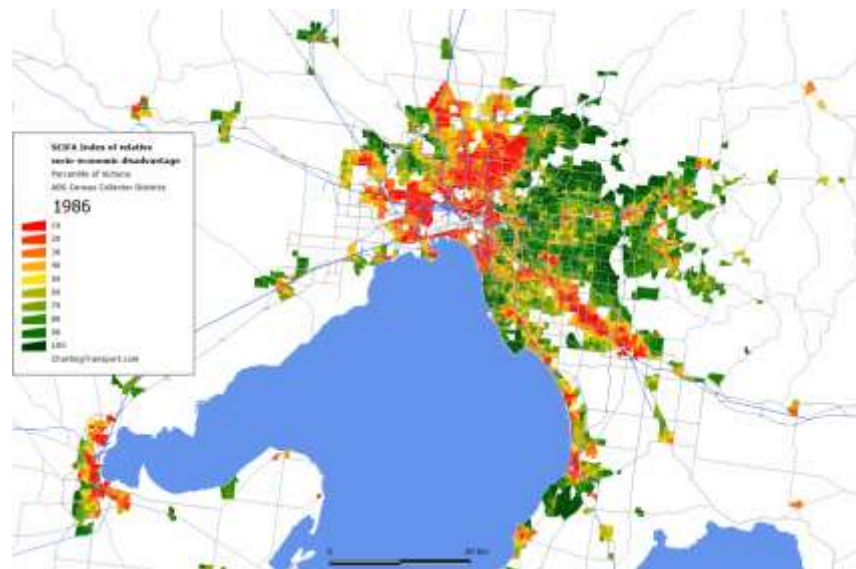
## Council Science-Derived Targets

Scaled for growth and SEIFA

<b>Remaining budget (kt CO<sub>2</sub>-e)</b>	<b>27,940</b>
<b>Required rate of reduction (p.a.)</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
<b>Remaining years without change</b>	<b>25.4 years</b>
<b>Required annual reduction (t CO<sub>2</sub>-e)</b>	<b>39,516</b>

# Council Science-Derived Targets

Scaled for **growth** and **SEIFA**

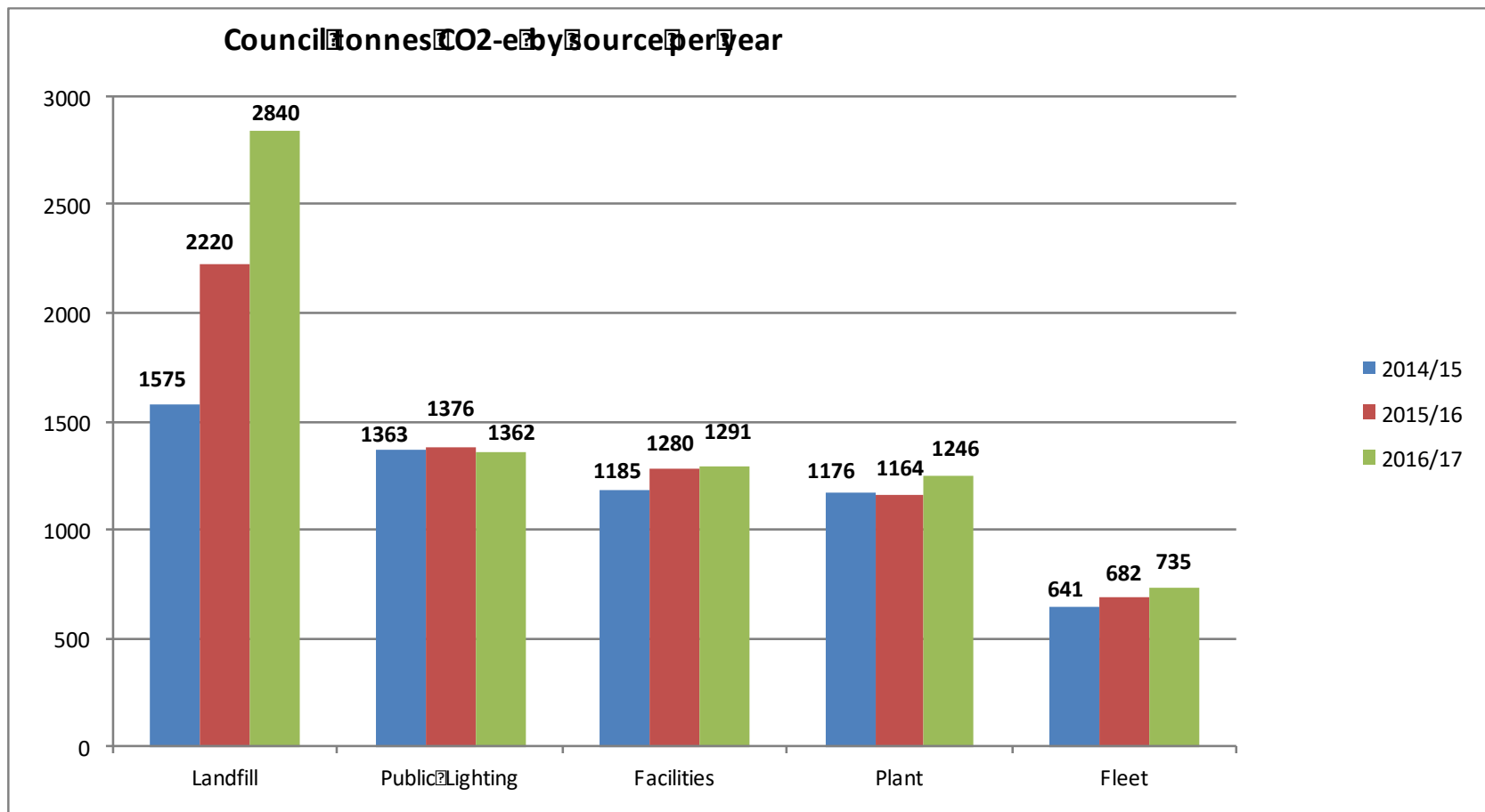






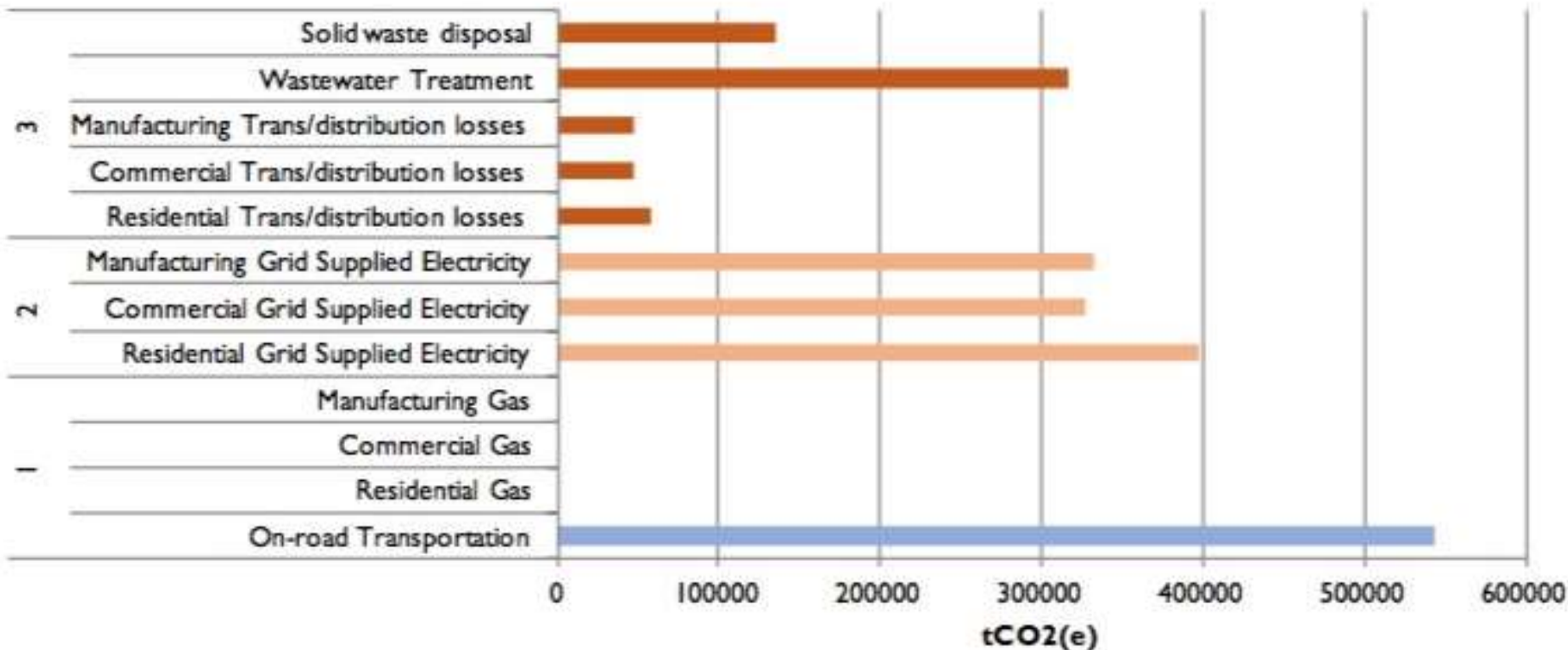
# Communicating Targets

# Corporate Thinking

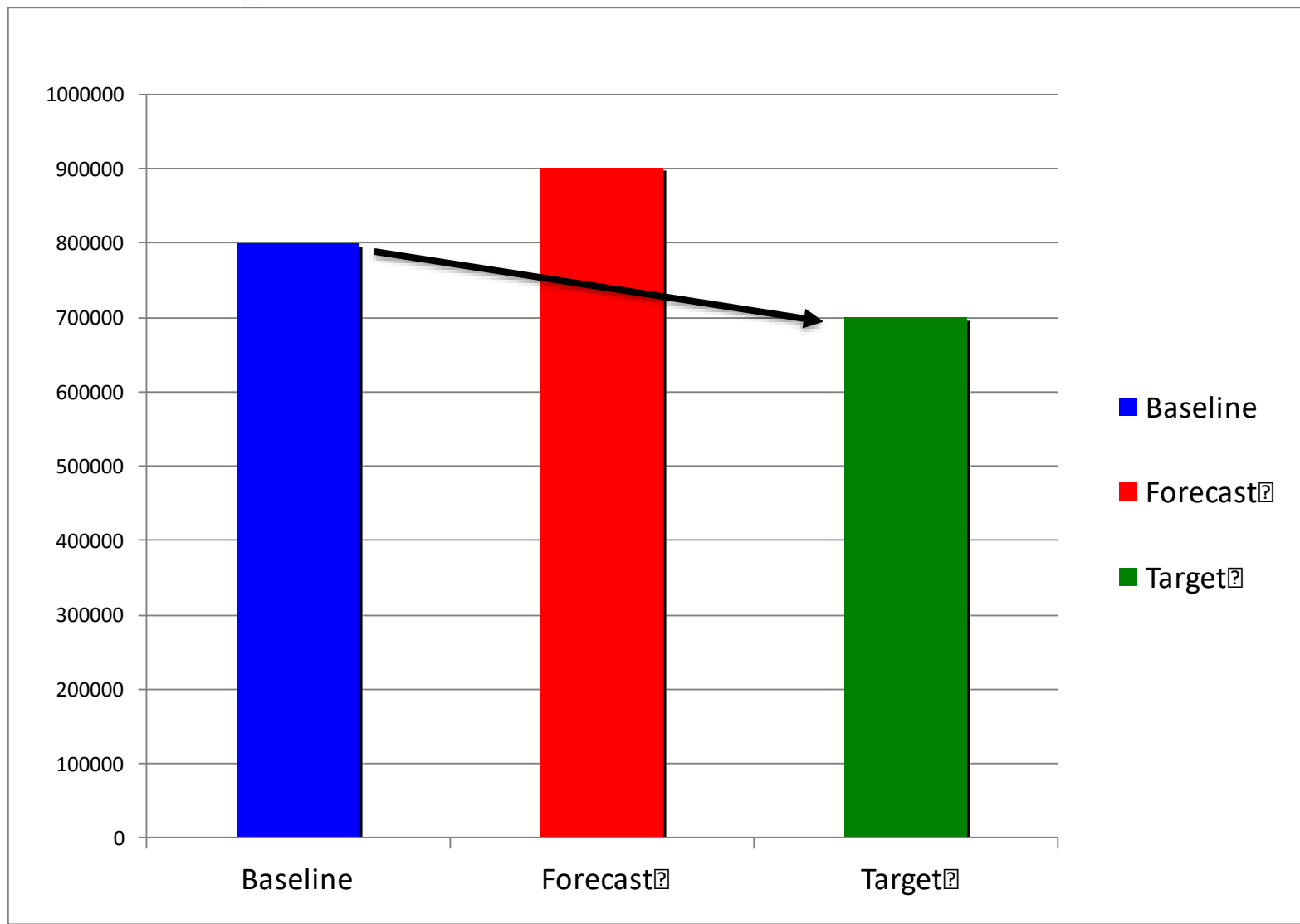


## Applied to Community...

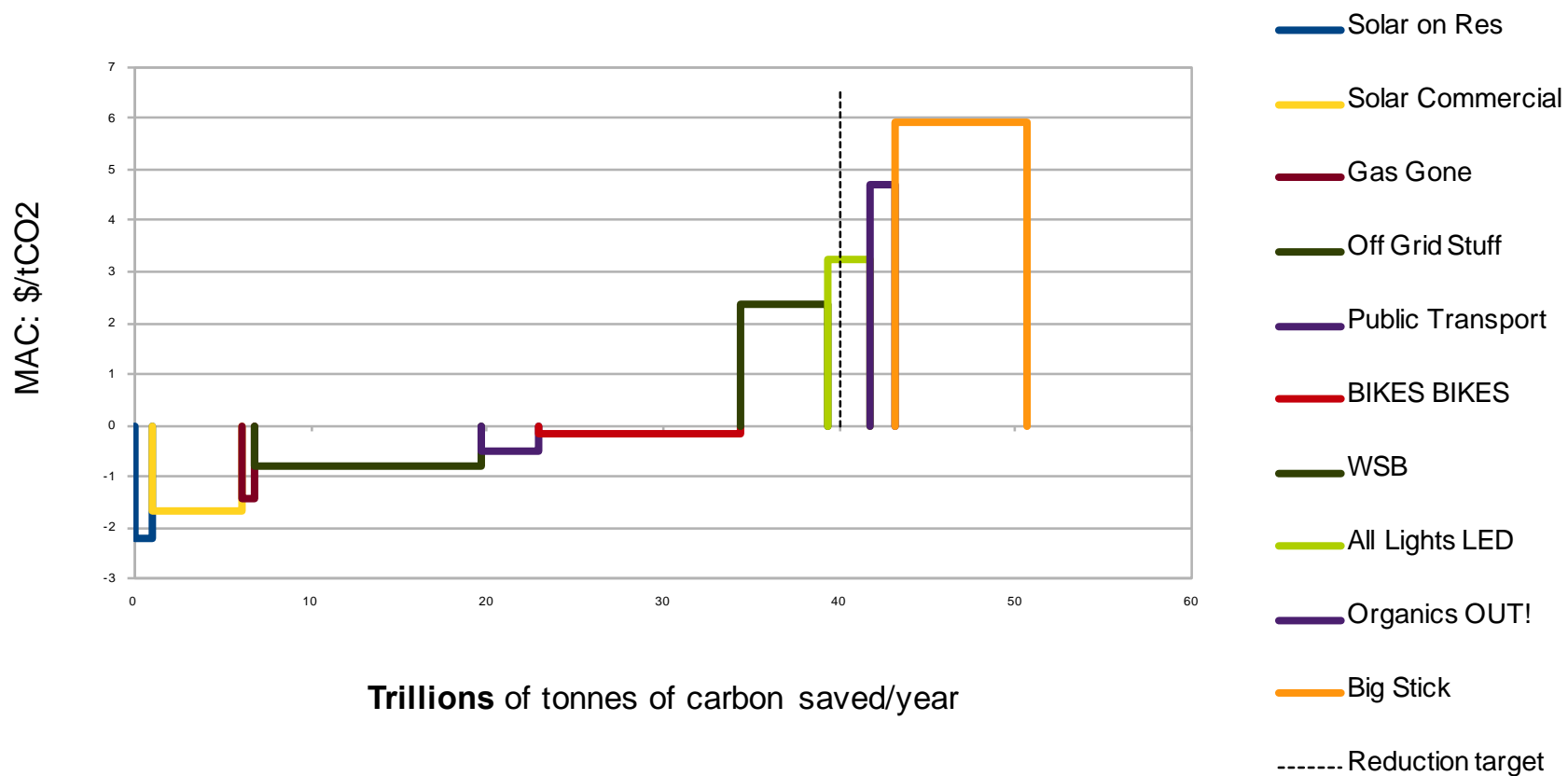
### Emissions By Scope



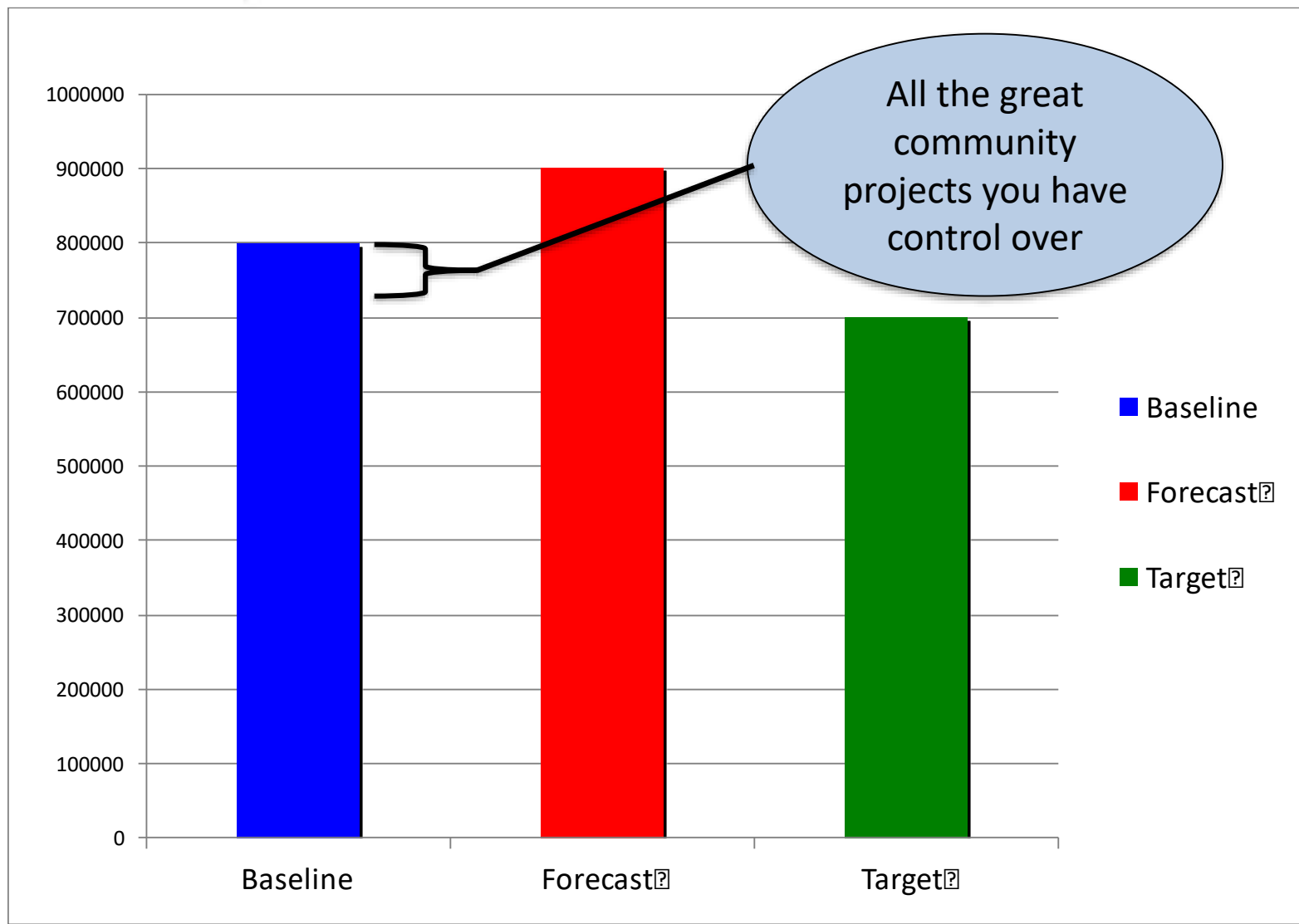
## Applied to Community...



# Don't Tie Actions to Profiles



# Actions are within the margin of error





# Will Meeting These Targets be Challenging?

Yes...



... Maybe.

# Challenging?



## Challenging?

**Easter morning 1913: 5<sup>th</sup> Ave, New York City.  
Spot the horse.**



Source: George Grantham Bain Collection.



## Line of Accountability

Goal: Avoid Dangerous Climate Change  
Science-Derived Target for the entire municipality

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*Very important line  
of accountability!*



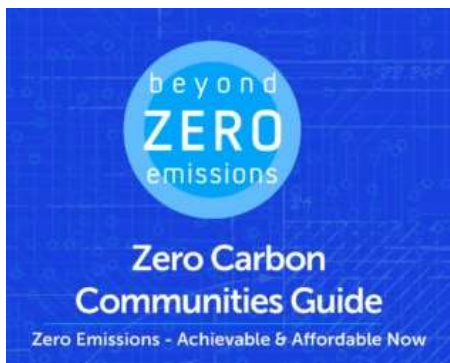


# Aligning the Programs





CCP; GCOM; ZCC; CPP... WTF?





## CCP, CCR, C40, GPC, CDP

**CCP**



### **Cities for Climate Protection**

Australia's largest local government climate program. In 2008 there were 240 participants representing 84% of the population

**CCR**



### **Carbonn Climate Registry**

The world's leading reporting platform to enhance transparency, accountability and credibility of climate action of local and subnational governments.

**GPC**



### **Global Protocol for Community-Scale Greenhouse Gas Emission Inventories (GPC)**

A GHG protocol standard for cities created by World Resources Institute, C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group and ICLEI.

# CCP, CCR, C40, GPC, CDP

**C40**



## **C40**

Network of the world's megacities committed to addressing climate change. C40 supports cities to collaborate effectively, share knowledge and drive meaningful, measurable and sustainable action

**CDP**



## **Carbon Disclosure Project (formally)**

Runs the global disclosure system that enables companies, cities, states and regions to measure and manage their environmental impacts.

**CCP**

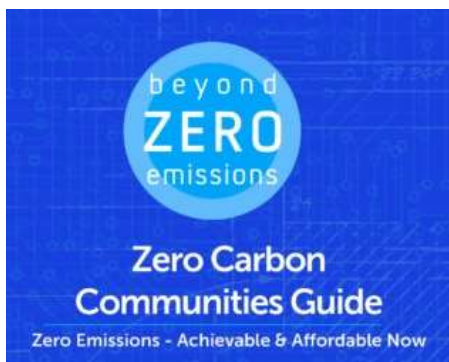


## **City Climate Planner Certificate Program**

World Bank's City Climate Planner Certificate Program to train and certified GPC greenhouse gas emissions inventory specialists



Which Program? CCP; GCOM;  
ZCC; CPP?





# Which Program? CCP; GCOM; ZCC; CPP?

Criteria	COMPACT	Zero Carbon Communities Guide	TAKE-2	CITIES POWER PARTNERSHIP
Allows benchmarking				
Simple, uncomplicated				
Flexible				
Inclusive				
Robust and thorough				
Proven to work				
Independent				
Provides network				
Provides recognition				
Brings significant benefits				
Is aligned to local government strategy				
Is internationally recognised				
Developed by local government				
Provides best practice				
Provides tools and resources				

Email me and I'll send through!



# Thanks

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